Subject Index to Volume 61

A

ACTH: *see* Adrenocorticotropic hormone or Adrenocorticotropin
ATPase: *see* Adenosine triphosphatase; Sodium-potassium-ATPase
Abdomen
  diaphragm length and, relationship, 1815
  fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
  restriction, effect on total respiratory resistance and reactance, 1736
  upper, following surgery, diaphragmatic contractility, 1775
Absorption: *see* specific subject and site
Acceleration
  effect of water immersion, cardiac output, high gravity, 1686
  local, central airway resistance, unsteady flow, 113
Acclimation, Acclimatization: *see* Temperature, and the specific environmental condition
Acetazolamide
  dextran-bound inhibitors, carbonic anhydrase activity, isolated lungs, 1849
  metabolic acidosis, cerebrospinal fluid ions, 633
Acetylcholine
  airway muscle responsiveness, potassium-induced alterations, electrical field stimulation, 61
  nicotine and, muscle membrane potential (crustacean), 807
  release, isolated airway, norepinephrine, 1025
  vagal contractile response, thromboxane mimetic U-46619, 1173
  vasoconstrictor response, prostanoid inhibition, lung, 1035
Acid-base balance
  arterial blood gases and, graded dynamic exercise, 1914
  diethyl pyrocarbonate, inhibition, medullary CO_2 sensitivity, 843
  pH measurement, skeletal muscle samples, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
  plasma protein concentration, human blood, 2260
Acidosis
  metabolic
    cerebrospinal fluid acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
    cerebrospinal fluid ions, acetazolamide effects, 633
Acoustic reflection technique, pharyngeal cross-sectional area, normal men and women, 890
Active transport: *see* specific subject and site
Adenosine
  analogue, respiratory effects, 255
  induced bronchoconstriction, 1667
Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
  adipocytes
    cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase distribution, 1546
    lipolysis, exercise-trained SHR, 1301
Adenosine triphosphatase: *see also* Sodium-potassium-ATPase
  cation transport, lung epithelial cells, 507
Adenosine triphosphate
  human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
  McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
  mitochondrial creatine kinase activity, long-distance running, skeletal muscle, 482
  muscle phosphagens after delayed freezing, 832
  pH measurement, skeletal muscle samples, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
Adenylate cyclase, lipolysis, adipocytes, exercise-trained SHR, 1301
ADH: *see* Antidiuretic hormone; Vasopressin
Adipocytes
  cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase distribution, 1546
  epinephrine response, physical training, 25
  exercise-trained SHR, lipolysis, 1301
Adipose tissue, water-to-lean body mass ratio (baboon), 1234
ADP: *see* Adenosine diphosphate
Adrenal cortex, plasma adrenocorticotropin and cortisol responses, brief high-intensity exercise, 1337
Adrenaline: *see* Epinephrine
Adrenal medulla, epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, exercising athletes, 1693
Adrenergic blockade: *see* Blockade
Adrenergic receptors: *see* Receptors
Adrenergic vasoconstriction: *see* Vasoconstriction
Adrenergic vasodilation: *see* Vasodilation
Adrenoceptors: *see* Receptors
Adrenocorticotropin, plasma, cortisol responses and, exertion, 1337
Aerosols, histamine, carbachol and, airflow resistance, 760
Afebrile response: *see* Fever
Afferent nerves, phrenic, reflex bronchodilation, 1346
Afferents, pulmonary, vagal discharge, high-frequency ventilation, 192
Aging
  airway reactivity, lung mechanics (lamb), 2074
  ankle joint, contractile changes, 361
Air
  airflow meter, ultrasonic, 1195
  dry, effect of breathing, airway structure and function, 312
Airflow, characteristics, nasal passage cast (baboon), 1959
Airway
  acetylcholine release, norepinephrine, 1025
  anesthesia, ventilatory response during CO_2 inhalation, 2230
  central and peripheral, dose-response curves, nicotine injections, 1677
  constrictive reflexes, ventrolateral surface of medulla, 791
  control of respiratory activity, genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
  cooling, heat and water vapor losses, regional control, 624
  effects of almitrine, genioglossal and diaphragmatic electromyograms, 2122
  effects of purine nucleosides and nucleotides, bronchial provocation in asthma, 1667
  excised normal lungs, crackles, production mechanism, 1120
  hyperactivity, exercise-induced bronchospasm, hyperpnea training, 210
  hyperresponsiveness, antigen-induced, indomethacin and FPL-57231 (sheep), 864
  impedance, mean alveolar pressure, high-frequency jet ventilation, 456
  large, airflow resistance, effects of aerosol histamine and carbachol, 760
  lung and, hysteresis, 248
  lung dimensions and, studies, nonsmoking twins, 495
  mucosa, thickness, vascular resistance and, 2186
  muscarinic cholinergic receptors, tracheal gland cells, 1375
  nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, vasoactive intestinal peptide, histidine methionine, 1322
  peripheral, antigen, central role of cyclooxygenase, 1309
  potassium-induced alterations, responsiveness, electrical field stimulation, 61
  reactivity
    lung mechanics, effect of age (lamb), 2074
    methacholine-induced, 2180
  respiratory heat transfer, finite difference analysis, 2252
  small, airflow resistance, effects of aerosol histamine and carbachol, 760
  smooth muscle, cross-bridge properties, 1492
  structure and function, effect of breathing dry air, 312
  upper
    dilating forces, during wakefulness and sleep, 2148
    lung liquid flow, fetus, 68
    narrowing, obstructive sleep apnea, 1403
    obstruction, periodic breathing during sleep, 1438
    pharyngeal cross-sectional area, normal men and women, 890
    pressure-volume behavior, 912
  vagal contractile response, thromboxane mimetic U-46619, 1173
  ventral surface of medulla, tracheal constriction, 1091
Alanine, substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
Albumin
  flux, permeability in lungs, hemorrhagic shock (sheep), 2156
  pulmonary transvascular fluid filtration,

Albumin (*continued*)
mechanism of peptidoleukotriene-induced increases, 1928
transendothelial flux (bovine, sheep), 2035
Aldosterone
plasma
angiotensin II response during hypoxemia, 150
endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
sweat sodium concentrations, after exercise and heat acclimation, 967
Alkalosis
respiratory
during exercise, blood lactate, 948
newborn pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
Almitrine, effects, genioglossal and diaphragmatic electromyograms, 2122
Alphastat hypothesis, diethyl pyrocarbonate, inhibition, medullary CO_2 sensitivity, 843
Altitude
exercise and, pulmonary gas exchange, 260
extreme, control of ventilation, climbers, 500
high
control of ventilation, 500
nocturnal periodic breathing, 280
normal men, exercise oxygen uptake and propranolol, 1935
Alveolar cells, excised normal lungs, crackles, production mechanism, 1120
Alveolar vessels, pulmonary vascular compliance, distribution, 240
Amino acids
centrally administered, effect on metabolic function, 472
transport, GABA release by synaptosomes, effect of pressure, 2067
γ-Aminobutyric acid
centrally administered, effect on metabolic function, 472
release, effect of pressure, synaptosomes from cerebral cortex, 2067
4-Aminopyridine, epithelial modulation, tracheal smooth muscle, antigen stimulation, 1449
Anaerobic metabolism, lactate and ventilatory thresholds, adaptations to training, 999
Anaerobic threshold, lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
Anemia, long-term, retransfusions, central circulation during exercise, 1358
Anesthesia
airway, ventilatory response during CO_2 inhalation, 2230
graded, ventilatory response, phasic contraction and passive movement, 91
inert gases, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
prolonged exposure to high pressure effects, 2005
inert gas narcosis, 2129
route of administration, pentobarbital effects, liver glycogen phosphorylase, 804
Anesthetics: *see also* specific agent
inert gases, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
Angiotensin I-converting enzyme, effects of alveolar pressure, 1041
Angiotensin II
captopril and, pulmonary vascular responses, 1552
dose-response curve, aldosterone, during hypoxemia, 150
Anions
acid-base effects, plasma protein concentration, human blood, 2260
cerebrospinal fluid acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
Ankle, aged, contractile changes, 361
Anoxia, lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
Antidiuretic hormone: *see also* Vasopressin
circulation and kidney, during graded water immersion, 565
fluid conservation, athletes, 7
influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
Antigens, stimulation, tracheal smooth muscle, epithelial modulation, 1449
Antigen tachyphylaxis, central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways, 1309
Anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
Apnea
effects of almitrine, genioglossal and diaphragmatic electromyograms, 2122
obstructive sleep
airway narrowing, 1403
genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
occlusive sleep
NREM, respiratory muscle interaction, 1891
NREM, respiratory timing, 1444
periodic breathing during sleep, upper airway obstruction, 1438
pharyngeal cross-sectional area, normal men and women, 890
respiratory effects, adenosine analogue, 255
Aprotonin, reflex cardiovascular responses, static muscular contraction, 271
Arachidonic acid
distribution of cyclooxygenase products, pulmonary cyclooxygenase inhibition (dog), 988
hydrostatic challenge and, lung vascular permeability, 1781
indomethacin and FPL-57231, antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness (sheep), 864
metabolite production, endothelial cells, hyperoxia, 584
Arginine vasopressin: *see* Vasopressin
Arm, nerve blocked, blood flow, response to local temperature, 227
Arterial blood, temperature changes, esophageal and tympanic responses, during hyperthermia, 98
Arterial pressure: *see* Pressure
Arteries: *see also* specific artery
density, ventilatory changes, pulmonary capillary blood volume, 1724
elasticity, physical working capacity, young men, 1720
vascular catherization, conscious unrestrained baboons, 1955
Ascaris, allergen, late pulmonary responses (monkey), 2081
Aspartic acid, ventilatory effects, 780
Asthma
adenosine-induced bronchoconstriction, 1667
airway reactivity, lung mechanics, effects of age (lamb), 2074
antigen stimulation, tracheal smooth muscle, epithelial modulation, 1449
exercise-induced, local airway heat and water vapor losses, 624
flow-volume curve configuration, bronchoconstriction, bronchodilation, 2243
late pulmonary responses, *Ascaris* allergen (monkey), 2081
methacholine-stimulated airway narrowing, total lung capacity, 2144
respiratory heat transfer, finite difference analysis, 2252
vasoactive intestinal peptide and histidine methionine, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airway, 1322
Atelectasis, surfactant inhibition, following vagotomy, 1741
Atrophy, muscular, protein turnover, 173
Atropine
airway muscle responsiveness, potassium-induced alterations, electrical field stimulation, 61
bed-rest effect, cardiac interbeat intervals, 1843
central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
muscle hyperemia, 679
Autonomic nervous system
bed-rest effect, atropine, cardiac interbeat intervals, 1843
pulmonary vascular responses, angiotensin II and captopril, 1552

B

Bacterial endotoxin: *see* Endotoxin
Baroceptor reflexes: *see* Reflexes
Barometric measurement, respiratory effects, adenosine analogue, 255
Baroreceptors: *see* Receptors
Baroreflex: *see* Reflexes
Birth, decline in lung liquid volume, before labor (lamb), 2266
Bleomycin, interstitial fibrosis, collateral ventilation, 300
Blockade
β-, control of sweating, 1701
β-adrenergic, effect on pistol shooting performance, 417
ganglionic, hemodynamic effects, synchronous high-frequency jet ventilation, 44
Blood
arterial, density fluctuation, 1724
gas: *see* Gas
glucose, ingestion of glucose and fructose, during exercise, 1180
plasma protein concentration, acid-base effects, 2260
pump: *see* Pump
temperature, during hyperthermia, esophageal and tympanic responses, 98
whole, increased pressure, oxygen affinity, 486
Blood flow: *see also* Circulation; Microcirculation
bronchial, local airway heat and water vapor losses, 624

cerebral
effect of hemorrhage, regional morphometric indexes, 1712
pH during hypoxia, hypocapnia effect, 87
forearm
maximal metabolic vasodilatation, tennis players, 673
tissue compressibility, strain-gauge plethysmography, 1210
forearm and calf, lower body negative pressure, differential effects, 994
hypertrophied muscle, 683
muscle hyperemia, atropine, 679
oxygen uptake, adrenergic and local control, severe hypoxia, 1920
pulmonary
alveolar gases, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
analysis of estimation, single-breath method, 198
conductance differences, 530
regional, vertical gradient, pulmonary capillary transit times, 1270
regional pulmonary, hypoxia (sheep), 2136
regulation and local oxygen tension, during hyperoxia, inner retina, 592
skeletal muscle fatigue, 1084
skin
nerve blocked arms, 227
nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
tissue compressibility, strain-gauge plethysmography, 1210
superior vena caval, velocities, Doppler echocardiographic study, 215
tissue, laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, 666
Blood pressure: *see also* Pressure
anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
arterial, reflex bronchodilation, phrenic afferents, 1346
baroreflex responsiveness, isometric exercise, 797
effects, voluntary exercise, SHR and stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 318
graded erythocythemia, metabolic responses, exercise, 1942
regulation, perspective article, 1609
Blood volume: *see also* Volume
rebreathing lung tissue, normal and edematous lungs (sheep), 1132
thoracoabdominal, change. effect on lung and chest wall volumes, 953
ventilatory changes, arterial density, 1724
Body
composition, water-to-lean body mass ratio (baboon), 1234
lower, water immersion, calculation of whole-body hematocrit, 1885
Bohr effect
breath holding, ventilation maldistribution, tidal breathing, 2108
fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
Bradykinin
glucose transport, muscle contraction, 881
reflex cardiovascular responses, static muscular contraction, 271
Brain
cannulas, chronic push-pull brain perfusion (monkey), 2273
effect of hemorrhage, regional morphometric indexes, 1712
peptides, apparatus for long-term ventricular access, 368
Brain ventricles: *see* Cerebral ventricles
Breath holding
effects of cognitive and psychomotor tasks, 1149
ventilation maldistribution, during tidal breathing, 2108
Breathing: *see* Respiration
Bronchi
immunologic and nonimmunologic responsiveness, ragweed sensitization, 1467
mechanics, density dependence, 138
provocation, purine nucleosides and nucleotides, 1667
responsiveness, nonantigenic bronchoconstrictors, 752
vasoactive intestinal peptide and histidine methionine, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airway, 1322
Bronchoconstriction
airway muscle responsiveness, potassium-induced alterations, 61
changes in flow-volume curve configuration, 2243
cross-bridge properties, airway smooth muscle, 1492
late pulmonary reponses, *Ascaris* allergen (monkey), 2081
nonantigenic bronchoconstictors, bronchial responsiveness, 752
Bronchodilation
changes in flow-volume curve configuration, 2243
reflex, phrenic afferents, 1346
Bronchospasm, exercise-induced, hyperpnea training, 210
Burns
heat production, 688
lung dysfunction, prostanoid and oxygen radical release, 103
Bypass: *see also* Shunt
cardiopulmonary, partial, ventilatory responses, 575
extracorporeal, carbon dioxide unloading, cardiopulmonary response, 516

C

Caffeine, abolition of ventilatory response, 133
Calcium
effect of pressure, GABA release by synaptosomes, cerebral cortex, 2067
extracellular, effects, tracheal smooth muscle, 706
Calf, blood flow, lower body negative pressure, differential effects, 994
Calorimetry, closed-circuit metabolic system, multiple applications, 1582
cAMP: *see* Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic
Cannula, chronic push-pull brain perfusion (monkey), 2273
Capillaries
blood flow: *see* Blood flow
double occlusion pressure, lung and skeletal muscle, validation, 127
lung vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, hydrostatic challenge, 1781
lymph flow, lung weight (sheep), 1830
pulmonary transit times, vertical gradient, 1270
Capillarity, cerebral, effect of hemorrhage, regional morphometric indexes, 1712
Capsaicin, epithelial modulation, tracheal smooth muscle, antigen stimulation, 1449
Captopril
angiotensin II and, pulmonary vascular responses, 1552
reflex cardiovascular responses, static muscular contraction, 271
Carbachol
aerosol histamine and, airflow resistance, 760
bronchial responsiveness, 752
Carbohydrates
feeding, glycogen usage, 165
metabolism, fructose feeding, 1457
Carbon dioxide
dextran-bound inhibitors, carbonic anhydrase activity, 1849
elimination, high-frequency oscillation, vagosympathetic stimulation, 1836
hemoglobin concentrations, blood gas tensions, free-diving Weddell seals, 1560
hypoxia, cardiovascular responses, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
inert gas elimination, diffusion resistance, lung, 1162
inhalation
arterial *vs.* rectal temperature, 1577
reducing anatomic dead space, arterial PCO_2, 728
ventilatory response, airway anesthesia, 2230
measurement of production, doubly labeled water technique, 1200
medullary sensitivity inhibition, diethyl pyrocarbonate, 843
pulmonary blood flow, single-breath method, 198
venous return and ventilatory control, 575
venous unloading, cardiopulmonary response, 516
ventilatory response
phasic contraction and passive movement, graded anesthesia, 91
to exercise, effect of dopamine, 2102
ventral surface of medulla, tracheal constriction, 1091
Carbonic anhydrase
cerebrospinal fluid ions, metabolic acidosis, acetazolamide effects, 633
dextran-bound inhibitors, isolated lungs, 1849
liberation into serum, extensive exercise, 561
Carboxypeptidase B, reflex cardiovascular responses, static muscular contraction, 271
Cardiac function: *see* Heart
Cardiac glycosides: *see* Glycosides
Cardiac muscle: *see* Muscle, heart
Cardiac output
catecholamines and, leukocytosis of exercise, 2218
effect of long-term anemia, retransfusion, central circulation during exercise, 1358
effect of water immersion, high gravity, 1686
estimation, during exercise, noninvasive techniques, 155
graded erythocythemia, metabolic responses, exercise, 1942

Cardiac output (*continued*)
McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
oxygen uptake
effect of propranolol, normal men at high altitude, 1935
variability during exercise, men, 2168
response to exercise, effect of methylene blue, 61, 2012
Cardiac rhythm: *see* Rhythms
Cardiopulmonary system, venous carbon dioxide unloading, 516
Cardiovascular activity, ventrolateral medulla, 1249
Cardiovascular function, hypoxia, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
Cardiovascular responses, endogenous opioids, hormonal responses to exercise, 1051
Cardiovascular system
arterial elasticity, physical working capacity, young men, 1720
McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
Carnitine, metabolism, prolonged exercise and recovery, 1275
Carotid body
denervation, upper airway PCO_2 and breathing, 728
effect of dopamine, ventilatory response to exercise, 2102
Carotid sinus, baroreflex responsiveness, isometric exercise, 797
Catecholamines
cardiac output and, leukocytosis of exercise, 2218
epinephrine response, effects of physical training, isolated fat cells, 25
epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, exercising athletes, 1693
human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
Catheter, retrograde, airflow resistance, effects of aerosol histamine and carbachol, 760
Catheterization, nonocclusive chronic vascular, conscious unrestrained baboons, 1955
Cell: *see also* specific type and site
oxygen consumption measurements, new photometric method, 449
Central nervous system, cerebrospinal fluid ions, metabolic acidosis, acetazolamide effects, 633
Centrifugation, human cardiac output, effect of water immersion, high gravity, 1686
Cerebral arteries, uptake of deoxy-D-glucose, 1288
Cerebral cortex, GABA release by synaptosomes, effect of pressure, 2067
Cerebral microvessels, effect of hemorrhage, regional morphometric indexes, 1712
Cerebral ventricles, apparatus for long-term access, 368
Cerebrospinal fluid
acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
ions, metabolic acidosis, acetazolamide effects, 633
sampling, apparatus for long-term ventricular access, 368
Cerebrovascular resistance: *see* Resistance
Charged solutes: *see* Solutes
Chemoreceptors: *see* Receptors
Chemoreflexes: *see* Reflexes
Chest
mouth and, pressure input, respiratory transfer impedances, 81
roentgenogram, rib cage, normal and emphysematous subjects, 2050
Chest wall
effect of compression pressure, forced expiratory flow, infants, 1639
structure and elasticity, elastase-induced emphysema, 1821
volume, thoracoabdominal blood volume changes, 953
Cheyne-Stokes respiration, periodic breathing, extreme altitudes, 280
Chloride
ion transport, tracheal epithelia (cat, ferret), 1065
low, relaxation, diaphragm muscle, 180
Chlorpheniramine
central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
Choline phosphate, deficiency, phosphatidylcholine synthesis, lung, 2040
Cholinergic neurons, acetylcholine release, isolated airway, 1025
Choroid plexus, cerebrospinal fluid acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
Circadian cycles, mammalian thermoregulation, dynamics, 1226
Circulation: *see also* Blood flow; Microcirculation
arginine vasopressin and kidney, graded water immersion, 565
central, effect of long-term anemia and retransfusions, during exercise, 1358
pulmonary
microvascular pressures, micropuncture (lamb), 2194
newborn, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
perfusate hematocrit, urea permeability-surface area, 1383
pulmonary capillary transit times, vertical gradient, 1270
retinal, local oxygen tension, hyperoxia, 592
Cobra venom factor, effect of complement activation, pulmonary vascular permeability (sheep), 2202
Cold
exposure, men, stages of sleep, 940
hyperpnea training, exercise-induced bronchospasm, 210
Complement activation, effect, pulmonary vascular permeability (sheep), 2202
Compliance
interstitial, growth rate of perivascular cuffs, liquid-inflated lung lobes, 647
lung
mediator-induced postburn changes, 103
rapidly adapting receptors, 1980
surfactant inhibition, following vagotomy, 1741
lung vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, hydrostatic challenge, 1781
lung volume, pulmonary mechanics, 304
pulmonary arterial, microvascular pressures, measured by micropuncture (lamb), 2194
pulmonary mechanics, mechanical ventilation, saline-lavaged lungs, 1431
pulmonary vascular
distribution, 240
viscoelasticity, 1802
vascular, lung hemodynamics, 2023
Compression
inert gas narcosis, effects of prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
pressure, forced expiratory flow, infants, 1639
Conditioning, operant, control of heart rate, nonhuman primates, 545
Conductance: *see also* specific subject and site
lung volume, pulmonary mechanics, 304
regional vascular, differences, isolated lungs, 530
Conductivity
hydraulic
lung vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, 1781
pleural permeability, hypoxia effect, 554
Constriction: *see also* specific subject and site
reflex tracheal, ventrolateral surface of medulla, 791
Contractile properties: *see* Muscle
Convulsions, inert gas narcosis, effects of prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
Copper, deficiency, effects of bacterial endotoxin, hyperoxia, 982
Cortisol, responses, plasma adrenocorticotropin and, exertion, 1337
Crackles, production mechanism, excised normal lungs, 1120
Creatine, muscle phosphagens after delayed freezing, 832
Creatine kinase
increased interleukin 1 secretion, physiological mechanisms, 1869
metabolic changes, eccentric exercise, trained and untrained men, 1864
mitochondrial activity, alterations during long-distance running, skeletal muscle, 482
Creatine phosphate
hydrolysis, efficiency of free energy, muscular work, 1988
mitochondrial creatine kinase activity, long-distance running, skeletal muscle, 482
Cross bridges, airway smooth muscle, 1492
Curare, integrated model for muscle relaxants, antagonists and, 1593
Cyclooxygenase
bronchial responsiveness, nonantigenic bronchoconstrictors, 752
distribution, lung parenchyma (dog), 988
estradiol-induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
inhibition, acute lung injury, ethchlorvynol-induced, 1058
regional release, after radiation exposure, 1264
vasoconstrictor response to acetylcholine, prostanoid inhibition, lung, 1035
Cytidine 5′-diphosphocholine, synthesis of phosphatidylcholine, lung, choline deficiency, 2040

D

Dead space, anatomic, reducing, arterial PCO_2 during CO_2 inhalation, 728
Decompression, respiratory mechanics, deep air dive, men, 734
Decompression sickness
  nitrogen gas exchange, knee, 1534
  respiratory mechanics, deep air dive, men, 734
Decortication, effects of hypercapnia and hypoxemia, fetal breathing (lamb), 1071
Degradation: *see* specific type and site
Dehydration
  fever, 2060
  fluid shifts during thermal stress, small-animal model, 1031
Denervation: *see also* specific nerve and site
  pulmonary balance in the toad, 325
Density dependence, bronchial mechanics, 138
Deuterium, doubly labeled water technique, heavy sustained exercise, 2162
Dextran, inhibitors, carbonic anhydrase activity, isolated lungs, 1849
Diaphragm
  activity, as determinant of postnatal growth, 1098
  contractility
    after upper abdominal surgery, 1775
    effects of digoxin, 1767
  control of activity, rapid-eye-movement sleep, 1293
  costal and crural, relationship between length and abdominal dimensions, 1815
  electrical and mechanical activity, during hypercapnia, 719
  electromyograms, effect of almitrine, 2122
  fetal breathing and behavior, measured through Plexiglas window, 160
  isolated, fatigue, impaired muscular transmission, 1077
  muscle relaxation, effect of low chloride, 180
  pressure-flow relations, vasodilatation, nitroprusside-induced, 409
  reflex bronchodilation, phrenic afferents, 1346
Diethyl pyrocarbonate, inhibition, medullary CO_2 sensitivity, 843
Diffusion
  differences in elimination, inert gases, lung, 1162
  gas, postural changes, 75
  limitation
    during normobaric hypoxic exercise, 1749
    pulmonary gas exchange, during exercise at altitude, 260
  ventilation maldistribution, effect of breath holding, tidal breathing, 2108
α-Difluoromethylornithine, early postnatal lung growth, 1661
Digoxin, effects on diaphragmatic strength generation, 1767
Dimethylthiourea, acute lung edema, phorbol myristate acetate, 353
Diuresis, fluid conservation, athletes, 7
Diving
  inert gases, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
  prolonged exposure to high pressure anesthesia liability, seizure, 2005
  inert gas narcosis, 2129
  respiratory mechanics, deep air dive, men, 734
  wet-suit, breath-hold divers, 1475
Dopamine, effect on ventilatory response, exercise, 2102
Doppler detection
  respiratory mechanics, deep air dive, men, 734
  superior vena caval flow velocity, 215
Doppler flowmetry, laser-, evaluation, measure of tissue blood flow, 666
Dyspnea, breath-holding span, effects of cognitive and psychomotor tasks, 1149

E

Eccrine gland, sweat sodium after acclimation, 967
Edema
  pulmonary
    cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
    dimethylthiourea, phorbol myristate acetate, 353
    effect of hypoproteinemia (lamb), 1139
    endotoxin, vascular protein permeability, 1395
    gas exchange, during exercise at altitude, 260
    growth rate of liquid cuffs, 647
    lung tissue volume (sheep), 1132
    lymph flow, systemic venous pressure elevation (sheep), 1634
    oleic acid-induced injury, histamine, 233
    O_2 metabolites and elastase interactions, 2224
    positive end-expiratory pressure, effects on right ventricle, 819
    surfactant inhibition, following vagotomy, 1741
Edorphonium, integrated model for muscle relaxants, antagonists and, 1593
Efficiency, hyperinflation, oxygen cost, 16
Eglin-C, lung injury, O_2 metabolites and elastase interactions, 2224
Eicosanoids, thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin, pulmonary hemodynamics, exercise (sheep), 1706
Elastase
  effect of proteolytic enzymes, transepithelial solute transport (hamster), 1418
  induced emphysema, chest wall structure and elasticity, 1821
Elasticity, chest wall, elastase-induced emphysema, 1821
Electrical stimulation
  airway muscle responsiveness, potassium-induced alterations, 61
  pH measurement, skeletal muscle samples, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
Electrolytes, effect of hydration, plasma volume and endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
Electromyogram
  electrode location, conduction velocity, median frequency estimates, 1510
  low-frequency power, skeletal muscle, 1012
  respiratory timing, NREM sleep, occlusive sleep apnea, 1444
  within-breath changes, loaded breathing (sheep), 1316
Electromyography
  genioglossal and diaphragmatic, effects of almitrine, 2122
  NREM sleep, respiratory muscle interaction, occlusive apnea, 1891
  respiratory control, genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
Emphysema
  elastase-induced, chest wall structure and elasticity, 1821
  rib cage, roentgenographic approach, 2050
Emphysematous, interstitial fibrosis, collateral ventilation, 300
β-Endorphin
  effect on fetal breathing (sheep), 1005
  β-lipotropin release and, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Endothelial cells, hyperoxia, arachidonic acid metabolites, production, 584
Endothelium
  pulmonary permeability, visceral pleura, hypoxia effect, 554
  transendothelial albumin flux (bovine, sheep), 2035
  vasoreactivity and chronic pulmonary hypertension, following thoracic irradiation (sheep), 1875
Endotoxin
  bacterial, copper deficiency, protection from hyperoxia, 982
  pulmonary vascular protein permeability, 1395
  steroid and eicosanoid levels, vasomotor tone, 185
Endurance: *see* Exercise
Energy
  expenditure, longevity of cold-exposed rats, 1656
  free, efficiency, muscular work, 1988
  metabolism
    measurement of CO_2 production, doubly labeled water technique, 1200
    substrate, hypoxic exercise, 523
Enzymes: *see also* specific type
  lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, skeletal muscle, marathon runners, 477
  muscle, sedentary Black and Caucasian males, 1758
  proteolytic, transepithelial solute transport (hamster), 1418
  serum, muscle carbonic anhydrase, extensive exercise, 561
Epinephrine
  endogenous opioids, hormonal responses to exercise, 1051
  increased interleukin 1 secretion, physiological mechanisms, 1869
  increased response, inaccurate glucoregulation, exercising athletes, 1693
  response of isolated fat cells, effect of physical training, 25
Epithelial cells, pulmonary, cation transport, 507
Epithelium: *see also* specific subject and site
  alveolar-airway, growth rate of perivascular cuffs, liquid-inflated lung lobes, 647
  modulation, tracheal smooth muscle, antigenic stimulation, 1449
  tracheal, ion transport (cat, ferret), 1065

Equations: *see* Models, mathematical
Ergometers, bicycle, torquemeter calibration, 1217
Erythrocytes
  cations, during exercise, 37
  whole blood and, pressure, increased oxygen affinity, 486
Erythrocythemia, graded, cardiovascular and metabolic responses, exercise, 1942
Estradiol
  growth hormone levels, sex and training differences, prolonged exercise, 1796
  induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
Ethchlorvynol, induced lung injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
Exercise
  acute, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, gonadotropin secretion, 2045
  β-adrenergic blockade, effect on pistol shooting performance, 417
  altitude and, pulmonary gas exchange, 260
  arterial vs. rectal temperature, 1577
  Åstrand-Ryhming nomogram, 1203
  athletes
    epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, 1693
    fluid conservation, 7
    glycogen usage, carbohydrate feeding, 165
    physiological responses, ultramarathon, 611
  bicycle
    endurance training, leg power changes, 30
    ergometers, torquemeter calibration, 1217
  blood flow in hypertrophied muscle, 683
  bradykinin, glucose transport, muscle contraction, 881
  breathlessness, with and without resistive loading, 896
  cardiac output, estimation, noninvasive techniques, 155
  cardiac output response, effect of methylene blue, 2012
  cardiovascular and metabolic responses, graded erythocythemia, 1942
  control of sweating, influence of β-adrenergic blockade, 1701
  cycling, endurance, effects of 24-hour fast, 654
  dynamic, learned control of heart rate, nonhuman primates, 545
  effect on long-term anemia and retransfusions, central circulation, 1358
  electrically induced, ventilatory response, phasic contraction and passive movement, 91
  endurance
    bicycle training, leg power changes, 30
    cycling, effects of 24-hour fast, 654
    glycogen usage, carbohydrate feeding, 165
    metabolic rsponses, after fasting, 1363
    skeletal muscle fatigue, temperature dependence, 660
    ventilatory and blood lactate responses, 999
  endurance training
    cardiac morphology, 926
    lactate production, 885
  ergometer, noninvasive cardiac output estimation, 155
  erythrocyte cation concentrations, 37
  exertion
    β-adrenergic blockade, pistol shooting performance, 417
    effect of respiratory alkalosis, blood lactate, 948
    effects of ozone exposure, work performance, 960
    leukocytosis, cardiac output and catecholamines, 2218
    plasma adrenocorticotropin, cortisol responses, 1337
  fatigue and, McArdle's disease, clues to regulation, 391
  gas exchange, validation of respiratory mask, 1226
  glucose feeding, training, 859
  glycogenolysis, glycogen concentration, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
  graded dynamic, acid-base status, arterial blood gases, 1914
  heavy sustained, use of doubly labeled water technique, 2162
  hormonal responses, endogenous opioids, 1051
  isometric, baroreflex responsiveness, 797
  lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
  lactate kinetics, work rate-dependent, 932
  lengthening contractions and injury, 293
  marathon running
    lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, skeletal muscle, 477
    mitochondrial creatine kinase activity, skeletal muscle, 482
    physiological responses, 611
  muscle grafts, overloaded by ablation, synergistic muscles, 288
  muscle hyperemia, atropine, 679
  muscle soreness, tissue fluid pressure, 2175
  muscular, arterial elasticity, young men, 1720
  normobaric hypoxic, pulmonary gas exchange, 1749
  oxygen uptake
    effect of propranolol, normal men at high altitude, 1935
    ramp work tests, single test value variability, 373
  partial cardiopulmonary bypass, ventilatory responses, 575
  physical training, epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, 1693
  physical working capacity, arterial elasticity, young men, 1720
  power output, human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
  prolonged
    ingestion of glucose and fructose, metabolic response, 1180
    physiological responses, ultramarathon athletes, 611
    recovery and, carnitine metabolism, 1275
    sex and training differences, 1796
  ramp, oxygen uptake kinetics, single test value variability, 373
  respiratory heat exchange, computation, 1586
  running
    human muscle metabolism, 54
    serum carbonic anhydrase III, liberation, 561
    sex and training differences, 1796
  skin blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
  static, pressor reflex, bradykinin role, 271
  strenuous, lactate disposal, 325
  submaximal, substrate utilization, 523
  sweat analysis, validity/reliability, whole-body washdown vs. regional collections, 1967
  tennis, dominant forearm, maximal metabolic vasodilatation, 673
  thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin, pulmonary hemodynamics, exercise (sheep), 1706
  training
    adipocytes, cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase distribution, 1546
    epinephrine response, isolated fat cells, 25
    laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, 673
    lipolysis, adipocytes, 1301
    metabolic changes following eccentric exercise, 1864
    sex differences, prolonged exercise, 1796
    SHR and stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 318
    ventilatory and blood lactate responses, 999
  treadmill, human muscle metaboilsm, during sprinting, 54
  variability of cardiac output and oxygen uptake, men, 2168
  ventilatory response
    chronic pulmonary denervation, 603
    effect of dopamine, 2102
  voluntary, effects, SHR and stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 318
  walking, metabolic cost, equation and model, 1363
Exertion: *see* Exercise
Expiration: *see* Respiration

F

Fasting
  cycling endurance and, 654
  metabolic responses to exercise, 1363
Fatigue
  effect of low chloride, relaxation, diaphragm muscle, 180
  exercise and, McArdle's disease, clues to regulation, 391
  fasting and cycling endurance, 654
  glycogen usage, carbohydrate feeding, 165
  human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
  intermittent submaximal voluntary contractions, central and peripheral factors, 421
  skeletal muscle
    delivery-independent blood flow, 1084
    temperature dependence, 660
  transmission, isolated diaphragm, 1077
Fatty acids
  free
    fasting and cycling endurance, 654
    substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
  metabolic responses, exercise, after fasting, 1363
Feedback, ventilatory pattern learning, retention of, normal subjects, 1

Feeding
carbohydrate, glycogen usage, 165
food utilization, use of doubly labeled water technique, heavy sustained exercise, 2162
longevity of cold-exposed rats, 1656
Fetus: *see also* Placenta
breathing, effect of β-endorphin (sheep), 1005
breathing and behavior, visualization, measured through Plexiglas window, 160
breathing effects, hypercapnia and hypoxemia, after decortication (lamb), 1071
upper respiratory tract, lung liquid flow, 68
uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
Fever, during normal and dehydrated conditions, 2060
Fick's principle, variability in cardiac output-O_2 uptake, men, during exercise, 2168
Flow rate, inspiratory-to-expiratory time ratio, high-frequency ventilation, 1903
Flow: *see also* Blood flow
expiratory
bronchial mechanics, density dependence, 138
effect of compression pressure, infants, 1639
oscillatory, central airway resistance, 113
plasma, skeletal muscle fatigue, 1084
waveforms, superior vena caval flow velocity, 215
Fluid
balance
effect of hypoproteinemia (lamb), 1139
lung epithelial cells, cation transport, 507
lymph flow and lung weight (sheep), 1830
body, shifts during thermal stress, small-animal model, 1031
conservation, athletes, 7
filtration
pulmonary balance in the toad, 325
pulmonary vascular, peptidoleukotriene-induced increases, 1928
mechanics, central airway resistance, unsteady flow, 113
pulmonary, decline in volume, before labor (lamb), 2266
tissue pressure, muscle soreness after exercise, 2175
transepithelial movement, ion transport (cat, ferret), 1065
Foam, transpulmonary pressure, stimulation of vertical gradient, 1221
Follicle-stimulating hormone, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Food intake: *see* Feeding
Force-frequency relations, neck inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
Forearm
blood flow, lower body negative pressure, differential effects, 994
maximal metabolic vasodilatation, tennis players, 673
Freezing, delayed, muscle phosphagens, 832
Fructose
carbohydrate metabolism; 1457
glucose and, metabolic response to ingestion, during exercise, 1180

G

Gas, blood, ventilation of rat, large-animal respirator, 1192
Gas: *see also* specific gas
blood
acid-base status, graded dynamic exercise, 1914
hemoglobin concentrations, free-diving Weddell seals, 1560
hypoxia, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
exchange
during normobaric hypoxic exercise, 1749
oscillations, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
pulmonary, adaptations to training, 999
pulmonary blood flow, single-breath method, 198
pulmonary, during exercise at altitude, 260
regional pulmonary blood flow, hypoxia (sheep), 2136
validation of respiratory mask, exercising swine, 1226
vertical gradient, pulmonary capillary transit times, 1270
high-frequency ventilation, lung washout, nonuniformity, 1388
inert
diffusion resistance, elimination from lung, 1162
effects on behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
exchange during exercise, 1749
narcosis, prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
nitrogen, knee, 1534
prolonged exposure to high pressure, effects, 2005
transport
CO_2 elimination, high-frequency oscillation, 1836
constant-flow ventilation (pig), 2238
high-frequency ventilation, effects of mean airway pressure, 1896
inspiratory-to-expiratory time ratio, high-frequency ventilation, 1903
Gastrocnemius, skeletal muscle hypertrophy, growth hormone-secreting tumor, 1732
Genioglossus muscle, respiratory control, micrognathic infants, 1523
Geronotology: *see* Aging
Glucose
carbohydrate metabolism, fructose feeding, 1457
cerebral arteries, uptake of deoxy-D-glucose, 1288
feeding and exercise, training, 859
fructose and, metabolic response to ingestion, during exercise, 1180
glycogenolysis, glycogen concentration, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
growth hormone levels, sex and training differences, prolonged exercise, 1796
homeostasis, epinephrine secretion, exercising athletes, 1693
metabolic responses, exercise, after fasting, 1363
oxidation, carbohydrate feeding, 165
substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
transport, bradykinin, muscle contraction, 881
Glutathione peroxidase, lung microsomal lipid peroxidation, vitamin E, 785
Glycerol, substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
Glycogen
blood flow in hypertrophied muscle, 683
endurance exercise training, lactate production, 885
fasting and cycling endurance, 654
glucose feeding and exercise, training, 859
glycogenolysis, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
lactate disposal, during and after strenuous exercise, 325
usage, carbohydrate feeding, 165
Glycogenolysis
carbohydrate metabolism, fructose feeding, 1457
glycogen concentration, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
Glycogen phosphorylase, liver, pentobarbital, route of administration, 804
Glycolysis
glycogen levels, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
Glycosides, cardiac, effects of digoxin, diaphragmatic strength generation, 1767
Gonadotropin, secretion, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, acute exercise, 2045
Gravity, high, effect of water immersion, cardiac output, 1686
Growth, dysanaptic, trachea and lung dimensions, studies in nonsmoking twins, 495
Growth hormone
levels, sex and training differences, prolonged exercise, 1796
secretion by tumor, skeletal muscle hypertrophy, 1732

H

Heart
failure, left-heart baroreflex, control of breathing, 2095
morphology, exercise training-induced alterations, 926
weight, distribution of lung surface pressures, 712
Heart-lung interaction
hemodynamic effects, synchronous high-frequency jet ventilation, acute hypovolemia, 44
lung surface pressures, effect of heart weight on distribution, 712
Heart rate
effect of long-term anemia, retransfusion, central circulation during exercise, 1358
interbeat intervals, bed-rest effect, atropine, 1843
learned control, during dynamic exercise, nonhuman primates, 545
periodic breathing, extreme altitudes, 280

Heart ventricles
left, energy cost minimization, optimal control model, 1972
right, positive end-expiratory pressure, effects, 819
Heat
acclimatization, sweat sodium concentrations, 967
exchange, wet-suit diving, breath-hold divers, 1475
exchanges, computation, 1586
loss, water vapor and, airway, 624
production
burns, 688
fetal and uteroplacental (sheep), 2018
stress, skin blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
transfer, pulmonary, finite difference analysis, 2252
Helium
bronchial mechanics, density dependence, 138
hyperbaric, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
Hematocrit
perfusate, urea permeability-surface area, lung, 1383
whole-body, distortion of calculation, lower-body immersion in water, 1885
Hemodynamics: *see also* specific subject and site
lung, 2023
pulmonary
fluid balance in the toad, 325
thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin, exercise (sheep), 1706
synchronous high-frequency jet ventilation, during acute hypovolemia, 44
Hemoglobin
aldosterone response, angiotensin II, during hypoxemia, 150
concentrations, blood gas tensions, free-diving Weddell seals, 1560
effect of long-term anemia, retransfusion, central circulation during exercise, 1358
Hemolysis, increased interleukin 1 secretion, physiological mechanisms, 1869
Hemorrhage
effect on regional morphometric indexes, cerebral capillarity, 1712
lung permeability, albumin flux (sheep), 2156
pressure-flow relations, diaphragm, 409
Hemostasis, perspective article, 1609
Hexamethonium, dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
Histamine
aerosol, carbachol and, airflow resistance, 760
bronchial responsiveness, 752
central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
flow-volume curve configuration, bronchoconstriction, bronchodilation, 2243
immunologic and nonimmunologic responsiveness, ragweed sensitization, 1467
influence of hypoxia, dispersed porcine lung cells, 1790
respiratory resistance, single-breath, forced oscillation methods (dog), 873
role, lung injury, oleic acid-induced, 233
Histidine methionine, vasoactive intestinal peptide and, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airways, 1322
Hormones: *see also* specific hormone action
fasting and cycling endurance, 654
responses to exercise, endogenous opioids, 1051
Hunger: *see* Feeding
Hydration, plasma volume and endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
Hydrocortisone, increased interleukin 1 secretion, physiological mechanisms, 1869
Hydrogen ions, extracellular concentration, ventral medullary blood flow and pH, during hypoxia, 87
Hydrostatic forces, lung vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, 1781
Hydrothorax, Starling-lymphatic interaction, 325
Hyperbaria, respiratory heat exchange, computation, 1586
Hypercapnia
expiration reflex, time-dependent responses, 430
hypoxemia and, fetal breathing, after decortication (lamb), 1071
occlusion pressure and ventilation, during sleep, 1279
postinspiratory activity, phrenic motoneurons, chemical and vagal reflexes, 1499
respiratory muscles, electrical and mechanical activity, 719
single phrenic motor axons, firing properties, 1999
Hypercarbia, hypoxemia and, fetal breathing, after decortication (lamb), 1071
Hyperemia
blood flow in hypertrophied muscle, 683
exercise, atropine, 679
reactive, maximal metabolic vasodilatation, tennis players, 673
Hyperinflation
oxygen cost, resistive breathing, lung volume influence, 16
rib cage, normal and emphysematous subjects, 2050
Hypermetabolism, heat production in burns, 688
Hyperoxia
alveolar permeability, neutropenia, 1126
copper deficiency, effects of bacterial endotoxin, 982
neutrophil kinetics, 775
production of arachidonic acid metabolites, endothelial cells, 584
ventilatory response to exercise, effect of dopamine, 2102
Hyperpnea
exercise, venous return and ventilatory control, 575
left-heart baroreflex, control of breathing, 2095
reflex, phasic contraction and passive movement, graded anesthesia, 91
training, exercise-induced bronchospasm, 210
Hyperresponsiveness, airway, antigen-induced, indomethacin and FPL-57231 (sheep), 864
Hypertension
β-adrenergic blockade, pistol shooting performance, 417
effect of hypoproteinemia, lung fluid balance (lamb), 1139
pulmonary
arterial distention, vasoconstriction, 741
vasoreactivity, following thoracic irradiation (sheep), 1875
skin blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
voluntary exercise, effects, SHR and stroke-prone rats, 318
Hyperthermia, core blood temperature changes, esophageal and tympanic temperature responses, 98
Hypertrophy
muscle, blood flow, 683
muscle grafts, overloaded by ablation, 288
Hyperventilation
effect of respiratory alkalosis, during exercise, blood lactate, 948
newborn pulmonary circulation (lamb), 2088
postinspiratory activity, phrenic motoneurons, chemical and vagal reflexes, 1499
Hypobaria, pulmonary gas exchange, during exercise, 1749
Hypocapnia
regional pulmonary blood flow (sheep), 2136
ventral medullary blood flow, pH, during hypoxia, 87
Hypoplasia, pulmonary, postnatal growth, diaphragmatic activity, 1098
Hypopnea, influence of testosterone, 618
Hypoproteinemia, effect on lung fluid balance (lamb), 1139
Hypothermia, immersion, bath rewarming, 1518
Hypoventilation, aspartic acid, neonatal administration, 780
Hypovolemia, synchronous high-frequncy jet ventilation, hemodynamic effects, 44
Hypoxemia
angiotensin II response, aldosterone, 150
hypercapnia and, fetal breathing, after decortication (lamb), 1071
nocturnal, periodic breathing, extreme altitudes, 280
Hypoxia
cardiovascular responses, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
chronic, respiratory adaptation, 1329
effects of hypercapnia and hypoxemia, fetal breathing, after decortication (lamb), 1071
expiration reflex, time-dependent responses, 430
exponential and diphasic ventilatory response (lamb), 836
histamine and leukotriene release, dispersed porcine lung cells, 1790
hypobaric, lung volume changes, 1599
lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
periodic breathing during sleep, upper airway obstruction, 1438
postinspiratory activity, phrenic motoneurons, chemical and vagal reflexes, 1499
pulmonary endothelium permeability, visceral pleura, 554
pulmonary gas exchange, during exercise, 1749

severe, oxygen uptake, adrenergic and local control, 1920
substrate utilization, intense submaximal exercise, 523
sustained, ventilatory response, 906
thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin, pulmonary hemodynamics, exercise (sheep), 1706
ventilatory response to exercise, effect of dopamine, 2102
ventral medullary blood flow and and pH, effect of hypocapnia, 87
Hysteresis, lung parenchymal recoil, time dependence of airways, 248

I

Ibuprofen
acute lung injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
postburn lung changes, 103
Immersion, fluid conservation, athletes, 7
Immunoglobulins, ragweed sensitization, 1467
Impedance
lung volume, pulmonary mechanics, 304
respiratory
effect of rib cage and abdominal restriction, 1736
transfer, pressure input at mouth and chest, 81
Indomethacin
acute lung injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
α-adrenergic contraction, endogenous modulation, tracheal muscle, 464
bradykinin, glucose transport, muscle contraction, 881
central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
distribution of cyclooxygenase products, pulmonary cyclooxygenase inhibition (dog), 988
effects on estradiol-induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction (lamb), 2116
FPL-57231 and, antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness (sheep), 864
lung vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, hydrostatic challenge, 1781
newborn pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
Infant: *see also* Neonate; Newborn
genioglossal and diaphragmatic electromyograms, effects of almitrine, 2122
respiratory control, genioglossus muscle, 1523
Inflammation, acute lung edema, dimethylthiourea, phorbol myristate acetate, 353
Infusion: *see* specific subject and site
Inorganic phosphate: *see* Phosphate
Inspiratory duration, pulmonary stretch receptors, ramp inflations of the lung, 344
Insulin
epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, exercising athletes, 1693
ingestion of glucose and fructose, metabolic response, during exercise, 1180
Intercostal muscles, electrical and mechanical activity, respiratory muscles, during hypercapnia, 719
Interleukin 1
increased secretion, physiological mechanisms, 1869
metabolic changes, eccentric exercise, trained and untrained men, 1864
Interstitial compliance: *see* Compliance
Interstitial fibrosis, collateral ventilation and, 300
Interstitium, growth rate of perivascular cuffs, liquid-inflated lung lobes, 647
Ions
cerebrospinal fluid, metabolic acidosis, acetazolamide effects, 633
transport
lung epithelial cells, 507
tracheal epithelia (cat, ferret), 1065
Irradiation, thoracic, vasoreactivity, chronic pulmonary hypertension, 1875
Ischemia, lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
Isokinetic dynamometer, leg power changes, endurance training, 30
Isoproterenol, flow-volume curve configuration, bronchoconstriction, bronchodilation, 2243
Isotopes
nitrogen, gas exchange, knee, 1534
stable, ingestion of glucose and fructose, during exercise, 1180

K

6-Ketoprostaglandin $F_{1\alpha}$, newborn pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
Kidney
arginine vasopressin and circulation, graded water immersion, 565
laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, tissue blood flow, 666
regional release of cyclooxygenase, after radiation exposure, 1264
Kinetics: *see* specific subject and site
Kinin, bradykinin, glucose transport, muscle contraction, 881

L

Labor
cation transport, lung epithelial cells, 507
decline in lung liquid volume, fetus (lamb), 2266
Lactate
arterial blood, work rate-dependent kinetics, after exercise, 932
blood
effect of respiratory alkalosis, during exercise, 948
ventilatory thresholds, adaptations to training, 999
disposal, during and after strenuous exercise, 325
efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
fasting and cycling endurance, 654
glycogenolysis, glycogen concentration, contracting skeletal muscle, 827
graded erythrocythemia, metabolic responses, exercise, 1942
human muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
kinetics, complexity, 2280
metabolic responses, exercise, after fasting, 1363
production, endurance exercise training, 885
substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
Lactate dehydrogenase, isozyme alterations, skeletal muscle, marathon runners, 477
Lactate pyruvate, effect of methylene blue, cardiac output response to exercise, 2012
Lactic acid, efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
Larynx
fetal upper respiratory tract, lung liquid flow, 68
prolonged stimulation, respiratory changes (piglets), 1018
Leg
aged ankle joint, contractile changes, 361
power changes, endurance training, 30
Length-tension relations, neck inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
Leukocytes
leukocytosis of exercise, cardiac output, catecholamines, 2218
polymorphonuclear, kinetics, 775
pulmonary vascular permeability, effect of complement activation (sheep), 2202
Leukotrienes, histamine release and, influence of hypoxia, porcine lung cells, 1790
Lidocaine, airway anesthesia, ventilatory response during CO_2 inhalation, 2230
Lipids
microsomal peroxidation, lung, vitamin E and reduced glutathione, 785
peroxides, postburn lung changes, 103
Lipolysis
adipocytes, exercise-trained SHR, 1301
epinephrine-induced, effects of physical training, 25
β-Lipotropin, β-endorphin release and, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Liver
glycogen, carbohydrate metabolism, fructose feeding, 1457
glycogen phosphorylase, pentobarbital, route of administration, 804
Load; Loading
eccentric and concentric, tissue fluid pressure, muscle soreness after exercise, 2175
expiratory, effect on expiratory duration, pulmonary stretch receptor discharge, 1857
resistive, detection, role of nose, 1908
Locomotion: *see also* Exercise
metabolic cost of walking, equation and model, 1363
Lung
airway and, hysteresis, 248
capacity
effect of prolonged bed rest, normal individuals, 919
methacholine-stimulated airway narrowing, 2144
compliance: *see* Compliance
cyclooxygenase inhibition, distribution of cyclooxygenase products (dog), 988
diffusion resistance, inert gas elimination, 1162
double vascular occlusion method, validation, 127
effects of hyperoxia, alveolar permeability, 1126
excised normal, crackles, production mechanism, 1120

Lung (*continued*)
fluid balance in the toad, 325
gas mixing, postural changes, 75
growth, early postnatal, ornithine decarboxylase and polyamines, 1661
hemodynamics, 2023
hypoxic vasoconstriction, estradiol-induced attenuation, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
injury
endotoxin, 1395
ethchlorvynol-induced, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
hemorrhagic shock, albumin flux (sheep), 2156
neutrophil kinetics, 775
O_2 r abolites and elastase interaction, 2224
interstitial space, lymph flow and lung weight (sheep), 1830
lipids: *see* Lipids
liquid flow, fetal upper respiratory tract, 68
liquid volume decline, before labor, fetus (lamb), 2266
lymph contamination, overestimation (sheep), 1590
mechanics, airway reactivity, effect of age (lamb), 2074
membrane, venous carbon dioxide unloading, cardiopulmonary response, 516
microsomal lipid peroxidation, vitamin E, reduced glutathione, 785
microvascular pressures, measured by micropuncture (lamb), 2194
morphometry, respiratory adaptation, chronic hypoxia, 1329
perfusate hematocrit, urea permeability-surface area, 1383
perfused
local exposures to ozone and pressure, 640
oleic acid-induced injury, histamine, 233
permeability: *see* Permeability
phosphatidylcholine synthesis, during choline deficiency, 2040
postburn, mediator-induced changes, 103
postnatal growth, diaphragmatic activity, 1098
pressure: *see* Pressure
radiation injury, altered permeability, 971
ramp inflations, pulmonary stretch receptors, 344
regional vascular conductances, differences, 530
respiratory adaptation, chronic hypoxia, newborns, 1329
saline-lavaged, pulmonary mechanics, mechanical ventilation, 1431
stiffness, rapidly adapting receptors, compliance, 1980
surface area, pressures, distribution and heart weight, 712
surfactant, perspective article, 1609
surfactant-associated protein, synthesis, 694
trachea and, functional studies, nonsmoking twins, 495
vascular permeability, arachidonic acid, hydrostatic challenge, 1781
vasoconstriction: *see* Vasoconstriction
vasoreactivity and chronic pulmonary hypertension, following thoracic irradiation (sheep), 1875
ventilation: *see* Ventilation
vital capacity, effect of posture, 1882
volume: *see* Volume
washout, nonuniformity, high-frequency ventilation, 1388
Lung cells, histamine and leukotriene release, influence of hypoxia, 1790
Lung lobes, liquid-inflated, growth rate of perivascular cuffs, 647
Lung mechanics, following a deep air dive, men, 734
Lung parenchyma
stress wave propagation, speed, 701
trachea and, functional studies, nonsmoking twins, 495
Luteinizing hormone, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Lymph
lung
contamination, overestimation (sheep), 1590
permeability, effect of complement activation (lamb), 2202
Lymphatics, pleural, Starling equilibrium, 325
Lymph flow
lung edema formation and, effect of systemic venous pressure elevation (sheep), 1634
lung weight and, isolated lungs (sheep), 1830

M

Mass, muscle grafts, overloaded by ablation, synergistic muscles, 288
Maternal-fetal relations: *see* Fetus; Placenta; Pregnancy
McArdle's disease, clue to regulation, exercise and fatigue, 391
Meclofenamate, mechanism of peptidoleukotriene-induced increases, pulmonary transvascular fluid filtration, 1928
Medulla
ventral
blood flow and pH during hypoxia, effect of hypocapnia, 87
reflex tracheal constriction, 791
Mefenamic acid, α-adrenergic contraction, endogenous modulation, tracheal muscle, 464
Membrane: *see also* specific type and site, stabilizing effect, extracellular calcium, tracheal smooth muscle, 706
Metabolic rate
heat production in burns, 688
skeletal muscle fatigue, temperature dependence, 660
Metabolism: *see also* specific subject and site
aerobic, physiological responses, prolonged exercise, 611
blood flow in hypertrophied muscle, 683
closed-circuit system, multiple applications, 1582
effect, centrally administered γ-aminobutyric acid, 472
Metabolites, delivery-independent blood flow, 1084
Methacholine
airway narrowing, total lung capacity, 2144
induced airway reactivity, 2180
Methylene blue, effect on cardiac output, response to exercise, 2012
3-*O*-Methylglucose, bradykinin, glucose transport, muscle contraction, 881
3-Methylhistidine, metabolic changes, eccentric exercise, trained and untrained men, 1864
Methylprednisolone, steroid and eicosanoid levels, after endotoxin, 185
Microcirculation: *see also* Blood flow; Circulation
blood flow in hypertrophied muscle, 683
laser-Doppler flowmetry, evaluation, as measure of tissue blood flow, 666
lung, effect of hypoproteinemia (lamb), 1139
muscle blood flows, atropine, 679
vertical gradient, pulmonary capillary transit times, 1270
Microelectrodes, local oxygen tension and blood flow, during hyperoxia, inner retina, 592
Micropuncture, microvascular pressures, isolated perfused lungs (lamb), 2194
Microsomes, lung, lipid peroxidation, vitamin E and reduced glutathione, 785
Microspheres
pressure-flow relations, 409
radioactive, regional pulmonary vascular conductance, 530
radiolabeled, sublobar perfusion, ozone and pressure effects, 640
Mitochondria: *see also* specific type and site
creatine kinase activity, skeletal muscle, marathon running, 482
Models
bronchial asthma, *Ascaris* allergen (monkey), 2081
bronchial mechanics, density dependence, 138
canine, hemodynamic effects, high-frequency jet ventilation, 44
central airway resistance, unsteady flow, 113
hemodynamic, lung, 2023
left ventricular ejection, energy cost minimization, 1972
mammalian thermoregulation, dynamics, circadian component, 1226
mathematical
fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
pulmonary vascular compliance, viscoelasticity, 1802
regulation of sweating, β-adrenergic blockade, 1701
metabolic cost of walking, 1363
muscle relaxants, 1593
nonuniform lung washout, high-frequency ventilation, 1388
oscillations in alveolar gases, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
response curves, closed-loop physiological control, 1481
small-animal, fluid shifts during thermal stress, 1031
ventilation, body surface measurements, unrestrained subjects, 1114
visualization, Plexiglas window, fetal breathing and behavior, 160
Monoamines, inert gas narcosis, effects of prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
Morphometry
effect of breathing dry air, structure and function of airways, 312
effect of hemorrhage, cerebral capillarity, 1712

Motoneurons, phrenic, firing properties, hypercapnic responses, 1999
Motor control, ventilatory pattern learning, retention of, normal subjects, 1
Mouth
  chest and, pressure input, respiratory transfer impedances, 81
  respiration volume, perception through nose and mouth, 436
Mucin, ion transport, tracheal epithelia (cat, ferret), 1065
Muscle fibers
  hypertrophied, blood flow, 683
  lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, skeletal muscle, marathon runners, 477
  loaded breathing, within-breath electromyographic changes (sheep), 1316
  serum carbonic anhydrase III, extensive exercise, 561
  skeletal, lengthening contractions, injury, 293
  skeletal muscle characteristics, sedentary Black and Caucasian males, 1758
Muscle, heart: *see also* Heart
  lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, marathon runners, 477
Muscle, respiratory, electrical and mechanical activity, during hypercapnia, 719
Muscle: *see also* specific muscle
  contractile activity, endurance exercise training, lactate production, 885
  contractile properties, diaphragm, 1153
  contraction
    α-adrenergic, endogenous modulation, 464
    aged ankle joint, 361
    glucose transport, bradykinin, 881
    intermittent submaximal voluntary, fatigue, 421
    lengthening, injury and, 293
    McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
    reflex cardiovascular responses, bradykinin role, 271
    skeletal muscle fatigue, temperature dependence, 660
    tissue fluid pressure, sore muscles after exercise, 2175
  epitrochlearis, bradykinin, glucose transport by muscle contraction, 881
  force, leg power changes, endurance training, 30
  gastrocnemius, lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, runners, 477
  inspiratory, neck, contractile properties, 220
  membrane potential, nicotine and acetylcholine (crustacean), 807
  metabolism
    during sprinting, 54
    lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
  physiological responses, prolonged exercise, ultramarathon athletes, 611
  postural, atrophy, protein turnover, 173
  relaxants, integrated model, 1593
  respiratory
    afferents, reflex bronchodilation, 1346
    effects of digoxin, diaphragmatic strength generation, 1767
    fatigue, isolated diaphragm, 1077
    hyperinflation, oxygen cost, 16
    NREM sleep, occlusive apnea, 1891
  rib cage, triangularis sterni length, 539
  soreness, after exercise, tissue fluid pressure, 2175
  strength, contractile changes, aged ankle, 361
  synergistic, grafts, overloaded by ablation, 288
Muscle, skeletal
  characteristics, sedentary Black and Caucasian males, 1758
  delivery-independent blood flow, 1084
  double vascular occlusion method, validation, 127
  endurance exercise training, lactate production, 885
  fatigue, temperature dependence, 660
  glycogen levels, glycogenolysis, 827
  hyperinflation, oxygen cost, 16
  hypertrophy, growth hormone-secreting tumor, 1732
  lactate dehydrogenase isozyme alterations, marathon runners, 477
  laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, tissue blood flow, 666
  mitochondrial creatine kinase acitivity, marathon running, 482
  muscle phosphagens after delayed freezing, 832
  nonfatigued and contracting, electromyogram low-frequency power, 1012
  pH measurement, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
  serum carbonic anhydrase III, extensive exercise, 561
Muscle, smooth
  airway
    cross-bridge properties, 1492
    potassium-induced alterations, electrical field stimulation, 61
  tracheal
    α-adrenergic contraction, endogenous modulation, 464
    effects of extracellular calcium, 706
    epithelial modulation, antigen stimulation, 1449
  vascular, deoxy-D-glucose uptake, cerebral arteries, 1288
  vasoactive intestinal peptide and histidine methionine, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airways, 1322
Music, effect of audible rhythm, respiratory pattern, 1185

N

Naloxone, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Naltrexone, endogenous opioids, hormonal responses to exercise, 1051
Narcosis
  inert gas, effects of prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
  prolonged exposure to high pressure, effects, 2005
Nasal gland, nasal passage cast, airflow characteristics (baboon), 1959
Nasopharynx, obstructive sleep apnea, airway narrowing, 1403
Neck, inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
Neonate: *see also* Infant; Newborn
  prolonged laryngeal stimulation, respiratory changes (piglets), 1018
  respiratory adaptation, chronic hypoxia, 1329
Neoplasia, longevity of cold-exposed rats, 1656
Neural response, leg power changes, endurance training, 30
Neurotransmitters
  amino acid, centrally administered, effect on metabolic function, 472
  monoamine, prolonged exposure to high pressure, effects, 2005
  vasoactive intestinal peptide and histidine methionine, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airways, 1322
Neutropenia, effects of hyperoxia, alveolar permeability, 1126
Neutrophils
  acute lung edema, dimethylthiourea, phorbol myristate acetate, 353
  kinetics, 775
  O_2 metabolites and elastase interactions, lung injury, 2224
Newborn: *see also* Infant; Neonate
  pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
Nicotine
  acetylcholine and, muscle membrane potential (crustacean), 807
  injections, dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, 1677
Nitrogen
  gas exchange, knee, 1534
  hyperbaric, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
  prolonged exposure to high pressure effects, 2005
    inert gas narcosis, 2129
Nitrogen mustard, effects of hyperoxia, alveolar permeability, 1126
Nitroprusside, induced vasodilatation, pressure-flow relations, diaphragm, 409
Nitrous oxide, subanesthetic doses, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
Norepinephrine
  acetylcholine release, isolated airway, 1025
  epinephrine secretion, glucose turnover, exercising athletes, 1693
Nose
  respiration volume, perception through nose and mouth, 436
  role, resistive load detection, 1908
Nucleic acid, protein turnover, disused muscles, 173
Nucleotides, cyclic, vasoconstrictor response to acetylcholine, prostanoid inhibition, lung, 1035

O

Obesity
  aspartic acid, ventilatory effects, 780
  water-to-lean body mass ratio (baboon), 1234
Obstruction: *see* specific subject and site
Occlusion: *see also* specific subject and site
  double vascular method, validation, lung and skeletal muscle, 127
  pressure and ventilation, during sleep, 1279
Oleic acid
  induced lung injury, role of histamine, 233
  rebreathing lung tissue volume, normal and edematous lungs (sheep), 1132
Opioid peptides, β-endorphin/β-lipotropin release, gonadotropin secretion, acute exercise, 2045
Opioids
  endogenous, hormonal responses to exercise, 1051
  fetal breathing, effect of β-endorphin (sheep), 1005

Organic anions: *see* Anions
Ornithine decarboxylase, polyamines and, role in early postnatal lung growth, 1661
Oropharynx, airway narrowing, obstructive sleep apnea, 1403
Oscillations
  alveolar gas concentrations, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
  cardiogenic, constant-flow ventilation (pig), 2238
  high-frequency, CO_2 elimination, vagosympathetic stimulation, 1836
Osmolality
  effect of hydration, plasma volume and endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
  serum, anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
Oxidation-reduction, potential, effect of methylene blue, cardiac output response to exercise, 2012
Oxygen
  affinity, pressure, whole blood and erythrocyte suspensions, 486
  chronic hypoxia, respiratory adaptation, 1329
  close-circuit metabolic system, multiple applications, 1582
  consumption
    effect of methylene blue, cardiac output response to exercise, 2012
    fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
    maximal metabolic vasodilatation, tennis players, 673
    measurements by new photometric method, 449
    noninvasive cardiac output estimation, 155
    resistive breathing, lung volume influence, 16
    stages of sleep, cold-exposed men, 940
  copper deficiency, effects of bacterial endotoxin, hyperoxia, 982
  delivery-independent blood flow, skeletal muscle fatigue, 1084
  dimethylthiourea, acute lung edema, phorbol myristate acetate, 353
  effect of long-term anemia, retransfusion, central circulation during exercise, 1358
  effects of ozone exposure, work performance, 960
  graded erythrocythemia, cardiovascular and metabolic responses, exercise, 1942
  hemoglobin concentrations, blood gas tensions, free-diving Weddell seals, 1560
  hypoxia, cardiovascular responses, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
  metabolic cost of walking, equation and model, 1363
  metabolites, elastase interactions, lung injury, 2224
  muscarinic cholinergic receptors, tracheal gland cells, 1375
  myocardial consumption, energy cost minimization, optimal control model, 1972
  tension regulation and blood flow, during hyperoxia, inner retina, 592
  toxicity
    endothelial eicosanoid production, 584
    neutrophil kinetics, 775
  transport
    lactate efflux, isolated red muscle, 402
    McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
  uptake
    adrenergic and local control, hypoxia, 1920
    γ-aminobutyric acid, effect on metabolic function, 472
    Åstrand-Ryhming nomogram, 1203
    effect of propranolol, normal men at high altitude, 1935
    ramp work, single test value variability, 373
    substrate utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
    ventilatory response to exercise, effect of dopamine, 2102
  uptake and cardiac output, variability during exercise, men, 2168
  validation of respiratory mask, gas exchange, exercising swine, 1226
Ozone
  adaptation, work performance, 960
  pressure and, perfusion of lung periphery, 640

P

Pacing, ventilatory pattern learning, retention of, normal subjects, 1
Parasternal intercostals, triangularis sterni length, 539
Parasympathetic nerves
  pulmonary vascular responses, angiotensin II and captopril, 1552
  reflex tracheal constriction, ventrolateral surface of medulla, 791
  ventral surface of medulla, tracheal constriction, 1091
Parturition, cation transport, lung epithelial cells, 507
PEEP: *see* Pressure, positive end-expiratory
Pentobarbital, route of administration, liver glycogen phosphorylase, 804
Peptides, vasoactive intestinal and histidine methionine, nonadrenergic inhibitory responses, airways, 1322
Peptidoleukotrienes, pulmonary transvascular fluid filtration, 1928
Perfusion: *see also* specific type and site
  lung periphery, local exposures to ozone and pressure, 640
  push-pull (monkey), 2273
  ventriculocisternal, γ-aminobutyric acid, effect on metabolic function, 472
Perinatal processes: *see* Fetus; Neonate; Newborn
Permeability
  acute lung injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
  airway epithelial, growth rate of perivascular cuffs, liquid-inflated lung lobes, 647
  alveolar
    effects of hyperoxia, neutropenia, 1126
    radiation lung injury, 971
  effect of proteolytic enzymes, transepithelial solute transport (hamster), 1418
  lung
    arachidonic acid, hydrostatic challenge, 1781
    protein, platelet-activating factor (sheep), 2210
  pulmonary endothelium, visceral pleura, hypoxia effect, 554
  pulmonary vascular
    albumin flux, hemorrhagic shock (sheep), 2156
    effect of complement activation (sheep), 2202
  urea, lung surface area, perfusate hematocrit, 1383
  vascular, protein, platelet-activating factor (sheep), 2210
pH
  dextran-bound inhibitors, carbonic anhydrase activity, 1849
  graded erythrocythemia, cardiovascular and metabolic responses, exercise, 1942
  measurement, skeletal muscle samples, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
Pharynx
  cross-sectional area, normal men and women, 890
  respiratory control, genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
Phenoxybenzamine, dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
Phenylephrine, α-adrenergic contraction, endogenous modulation, tracheal muscle, 464
Phorbol myristate acetate, dimethylthiourea, acute lung edema, 353
Phosphagen, hydrolysis, pH measurement, skeletal muscle samples, 1949
Phosphate, inorganic
  endurance exercise training, lactate production, 885
  McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
Phosphatidylcholine, synthesis, lung, choline deficiency, 2040
Phosphocreatine
  McArdle's disease, exercise and fatigue, 391
  muscle phosphagens after delayed freezing, 832
  pH measurement, skeletal muscle samples, phosphagen hydrolysis, 1949
Phrenic motor axons, firing properties, hypercapnic responses, 1999
Phrenic nerves
  diaphragm, contractile properties, 1153
  diaphragmatic contractility, after upper abdominal surgery, 1775
  fatigue, isolated diaphragm, 1077
  postinspiratory activity, chemical and vagal reflexes, 1499
  rapid shallow breathing, capsaicin, pulmonary circulation, 1237
  reflex bronchodilation, 1346
Physiology, perspective article, time to cross the new frontier (Editorial), 1609
Pierre Robin syndrome, respiratory control, genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
Pituitary cells, growth hormone-secreting tumor, skeletal muscle hypertrophy, 1732
Placenta: *see also* Fetus
  fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018
Plantaris, skeletal muscle hypertrophy, growth hormone-secreting tumor, 1732

Plasma
adrenocorticotropin, cortisol responses and, exertion, 1337
aldosterone, endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
arterial, immunologic and nonimmunologic responsiveness, ragweed sensitization, 1467
carnitine, prolonged exercise and recovery, 1275
cations, erythrocytes, during exercise, 37
volume, endocrine responses and, water immersion, 1410
Platelet-activating factor, lung vascular permeability to protein (sheep), 2210
Plethysmography
diaphragm length and abdominal dimensions, relationship, 1815
impedance, noninvasive cardiac output estimation, 155
lower body negative pressure, blood flow in forearm and calf, 994
maximal metabolic vasodilatation, tennis players, 673
strain-gauge, tissue compressibility, 1210
thoracoabdominal blood volume, effect on lung and chest wall volumes, 953
total lung capacity, methacholine-stimulated airway narrowing, 2144
Pollution, effects of ozone exposure, work performance, 960
Polyamines, ornithine decarboxylase and, role in early postnatal lung growth, 1661
Posture
changes, pulmonary gas mixing, 75
effect on vital capacity, 1882
head-up, lung surface pressures, effect of heart weight on distribution, 712
neck inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
rib cage, normal and emphysematous subjects, 2050
supine, fluid conservation, athletes, 7
Potassium, alterations in airway muscle responsiveness, electrical field stimulation, 61
Power spectrum, bed-rest effect, atropine, cardiac interbeat intervals, 1843
Pressure-flow relations
diaphragm, nitroprusside-induced vasodilatation, 409
lung hemodynamics, 2023
unsteady flow, central airway resistance, 113
Pressure: *see also* Blood pressure
airway
angiotensin-converting enzyme, ventilatory effects, 1041
high-frequency jet ventilation, 456
high-frequency ventilation, gas transport, 1896
alveolar, high-frequency jet ventilation, 456
arterial, ventrolateral medulla, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, 1249
excised normal lungs, crackles, production mechanism, 1120
gastric, NREM sleep, respiratory muscle interaction, 1891
high, prolonged exposure, inert gas narcosis, 2129
hydrostatic
GABA release by synaptosomes, cerebral cortex, 2067
increased oxygen affinity, whole blood and erythrocyte suspensions, 486
prolonged exposure, effects, 2005
inspiratory, obstructive sleep apnea, airway narrowing, 1403
intrathoracic, high-frequency jet ventilation, hemodynamic effects, 44
left atrial, elevation, lymph flow and lung edema formation (sheep), 1634
lower body negative
blood flow in forearm and calf, 994
plasma vasopressin, influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
lower body positive, plasma vasopressin, influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
lung, surface, effect of heart weight, 712
lymph, lung contamination, overestimation (sheep), 1590
microvascular, measured by micropuncture, lungs (lamb), 2194
occlusion
respiratory muscles, during hypercapnia, 719
ventilation and, during sleep, 1279
ozone and, perfusion of lung periphery, 640
pleural, NREM sleep, respiratory muscle interaction, 1891
positive, anti-G suit inflation responses, humans, 766
positive end-expiratory
diffusion resistance, inert gas elimination, 1162
effects on right ventricle, 819
pulmonary artery
blood flow, hypoxia (sheep), 2136
elevation, lymph flow and lung edema formation (sheep), 1634
gas exchange, during exercise at altitude, 260
pulmonary microvascular, mechanism of peptidoleukotriene-induced increases, 1928
respiratory timing, NREM sleep, occlusive sleep apnea, 1444
right ventricular, venous return and ventilatory control, 575
tissue fluid, muscle soreness after exercise, 2175
transdiaphragmatic, contractile properties, 1153
transpulmonar stimulation of vertical gradient, 1221
transrespiratory, mouth and chest, transfer impedances, 81
venous, arginine vasopressin and kidney, graded water immersion, 565
Pressure-volume relations, upper airway, 912
Pressure wave, respiratory mechanics, 1647
Prontosil-dextrans, inhibitors, carbonic anhydrase activity, isolated lungs, 1849
Propranolol
dose-response curves, central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
exercise oxygen uptake, normal men at high altitude, 1935
leukocytosis of exercise, cardiac output, catecholamines, 2218
Prostacyclin
estradiol-induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
newborn pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
steroid and eicosanoid levels, after endotoxin, 185
thromboxane A_2, pulmonary hemodynamics during exercise (sheep), 1706
Prostaglandin D_2, central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
Prostaglandins
α-adrenergic contraction, endogenous modulation, tracheal muscle, 464
cyclooxygenase distribution, pulmonary cyclooxygenase inhibition, 988
estradiol-induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
newborn pulmonary circulation, hyperventilation (lamb), 2088
regional release of cyclooxygenase, after radiation exposure, 1264
thromboxane A_2 and prostacyclin, pulmonary hemodynamics, exercise (sheep), 1706
Prostanoids, inhibition, vasoconstrictor response to acetylcholine, lung, 1035
Protein
effect of hydration, plasma volume and endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
lung vascular permeability, platelet-activating factor (sheep), 2210
plasma, acid-base effects, 2260
sweat analysis, validity/reliability, whole-body washdown vs. regional collections, 1967
synthesis, protein turnover, disused muscles, 173
vascular, permeability, endotoxin, 1395
Pulmonary artery
distention, pulmonary vasoconstriction, 741
transendothelial albumin flux (bovine, sheep), 2035
Pulmonary circulation: *see* Circulation
Pulmonary edema: *see* Edema
Pulmonary mechanics, lung volume, 304
Pulmonary vascular compliance: *see* Compliance
Pulmonary vascular resistance: *see* Resistance
Pulse, rate, anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
Pulse wave, velocity, arterial elasticity, physical working capacity in young men, 1720
Pump
blood, microcomputer monitor, free-diving Weddell seals, 1570
sodium-potassium, erythrocyte cations during exercise, 37
Purine nucleosides, adenosine-induced bronchoconstriction, 1667
Pyrogen, normal and dehydrated conditions, 2060

Q

Quadriceps, intermittent submaximal voluntary contractions, fatigue, 421

R

Racial differences, sedentary Black and Caucasian males, skeletal muscle characteristics, 1758

Radiation
  exposure, regional release of cyclooxygenase, 1264
  injury, pulmonary permeability, 971
Radioenzymic assay, acetylcholine release, isolated airway, norepinephrine, 1025
Radioglucose, carbohydrate metabolism, fructose feeding, 1457
Rebreathing
  cyclic, alveolar gas concentrations, oscillations, 1104
  lung tissue volume, normal and edematous lungs (sheep), 1132
  noninvasive cardiac output estimation, 155
Receptors
  adenosine analogue, respiratory effects, 255
  adrenergic, lipolysis, adipocytes from exercise-trained SHR, 1301
  α-adrenergic, contraction, tracheal muscle endogenous modulation, 464
  airway, lidocaine, ventilatory response during CO_2 inhalation, 2230
  baroreceptors
    baroreflex responsiveness, isometric exercise, 797
    blood flow in forearm and calf, 994
    fluid balance in the toad, 325
    plasma vasopressin, influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
    pulmonary arterial, hypertension, 741
    skin blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
    ventrolateral medulla, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, 1249
  chemoreceptors
    caffeine, abolition of ventilatory response, 133
    cerebrospinal fluid acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
    ventilatory response to hypoxia (lamb), 836
    ventral surface of medulla, tracheal constriction, 1091
    ventrolateral medulla, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, 1249
  cholinergic, muscle blood flows, atropine, 679
  cholinoceptors, acetylcholine prostanoid interaction, lung, 1035
  irritant, lung compliance, 1980
  low-pressure, blood flow in forearm and calf, 994
  mechanoreceptors
    chronic pulmonary denervation, ventilatory responses to exercise, 603
    plasma vasopressin, influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
    rapid adaptation, lung compliance, 1980
    responses, ramp inflations of the lung, 344
  muscarinic cholinergic, tracheal gland cells, 1375
  opioid antagonist, hormonal responses to exercise, 1051
  pulmonary, rapid adaptation, compliance, 1980
  pulmonary stretch
    expiratory loading, 1857
    responses, ramp inflations of the lung, 344
    vagal discharge, high-frequency ventilation, 192
Recruitment, pulmonary vascular compliance, distribution, 240
Red blood cells: *see* Erythrocytes
Redox: *see* Oxidation-reduction
Reflexes
  baroreflex
    left-heart, control of breathing, 2095
    pulmonary hypertension, intra-arterial balloon, 746
  cardiovascular, responses, bradykinin role, 271
  chemoreflex, rapid shallow breathing, pulmonary circulation, 1237
  constrictive airway, ventrolateral surface of medulla, 791
  expiratory, time-dependent responses, 430
  gasp, lung compliance, rapidly adapting receptors, 1980
  Hering-Breuer, pulmonary stretch receptors, ramp inflations of the lung, 344
  pulmonary vascular, arterial distension, vasoconstriction, 741
  vagal
    central and peripheral airways, nicotine injections, 1677
    postinspiratory activity, phrenic motoneurons, 1499
Renin
  plasma activity
    angiotensin II response during hypoxemia, aldosterone, 150
    anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
    endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
Renin-angiotensin system, fluid conservation, athletes, 7
Reserpine, prolonged exposure to high pressure, effects, 2005
Resistance
  airflow, effects of aerosol histamine and carbachol, 760
  airway, unsteady flow, 113
  central role of cyclooxygenase, peripheral airways to antigen, 1309
  collateral flow, interstitial fibrosis, 300
  lung volume, pulmonary mechanics, 304
  periodic breathing during sleep, upper airway obstruction, 1438
  pressure-flow relations, diaphragm, 409
  pulmonary
    mechanical ventilation, saline-lavaged lungs, 1431
    methacholine-induced airway reactivity, 2180
  pulmonary vascular
    compliance and viscoelasticity, 1802
    conductance differences, 530
    hypertension, intra-arterial balloon, 741
    measured by micropuncture (lamb), 2194
    steroid and eicosanoid levels, after endotoxin, 185
  respiratory
    effect of rib cage and abdominal restriction, 1736
    oxygen cost, lung volume, 16
  supraglottic, breathing during sleep, testosterone influence, 618
  vascular
    steroid and eicosanoid levels, after endotoxin, 185
    tracheal mucosal thickness and, relationship, 2186
    venous return and ventilatory control, 575
Respiration
  airflow meter, ultrasonic, 1195
  breathing
    during sleep, testosterone influence, 618
    nares, upper airway PCO_2, 728
    volume perception through nose and mouth, 436
  cardiorespiratory responses, hypoxia, vagotomy (pigeon), 1340
  changes, prolonged laryngeal stimulation (piglets), 1018
  effects, adenosine analogue, during development, 255
  expiration, triangularis sterni length, 539
  expiratory and inspiratory duration, left-heart baroreflex, 2095
  expiratory duration, rapid-eye-movement sleep, control of diaphragm activity, 1293
  expiratory flow
    effect of compression pressure, 1639
    effects of ozone exposure, work performance, 960
  fetal
    behavior, visualization through Plexiglas window, 160
    effects of hypercapnia and hypoxemia, after decortication (lamb), 1071
  heat exchanges, computation, 1586
  heat loss, airway, regional control, 624
  inspiratory duration, rapid-eye-movement sleep, control of diaphragm activity, 1293
  inspiratory-to-expiratory time ratio, high-frequency ventilation, 1903
  loading
    breathlessness during exercise, 896
    electromyogram low-frequency power, skeletal muscle, 1012
    within-breath electromyographic changes (sheep), 1316
  periodic, extreme altitudes, 280
  phrenic motor axons, firing properties, hypercapnic responses, 1999
  pressure-volume behavior, upper airway, 912
  responses to exercise, chronic pulmonary denervation, 603
  tidal, ventilation maldistribution, effect of breath holding, 2108
  work of, oxygen cost, hyperinflation, 16
Respiratory alkalosis: *see* Alkalosis
Respiratory control
  abolition of ventilatory response, caffeine, 133
  phasic contraction and passive movement, graded anesthesia, 91
  respiratory muscles, electrical and mechanical activity during hypercapnia, 719
Respiratory distress syndrome
  pulmonary mechanics, mechanical ventilation, saline-lavaged lungs, 1431
  surfactant inhibition, following vagotomy, 1741
Respiratory drive, breath-holding span, effects of cognitive and psychomotor tasks, 1149
Respiratory frequency, ventilatory pattern learning, retention of, normal subjects, 1
Respiratory mechanics
  active and passive, 1647

during hypercapnia, 719
transfer impedances, 81
triangularis sterni length, 539
Respiratory pattern
effect of perceived musical rhythm, 1185
β-endorphin, effect on fetal breathing movements (sheep), 1005
Respiratory rate
cellular, oxygen consumption measurements, new photometric method, 449
ventilation of rat, large-animal respirator, 1192
Respiratory regulation
adaptation, chronic hypoxia, newborns, 1329
airway anesthesia, ventilatory response during CO_2 inhalation, 2230
breath-holding span, effects of cognitive and psychomotor tasks, 1149
breathlessness during exercise, with and without resistive loading, 896
cerebrospinal fluid acid-base regulation, Hacetate acidosis, 851
diethyl pyrocarbonate, inhibition, medullary CO_2 sensitivity, 843
effect of perceived musical rhythm, 1185
expiratory loading, duration and pulmonary stretch receptor discharge, 1857
genioglossus muscle, micrognathic infants, 1523
left-heart baroreflex, 2095
lung compliance, rapidly adapting receptors, 1980
REM sleep, control of diaphragm activity, 1293
upper airway, pressure-volume behavior, 912
ventral medullary blood flow and pH, during hypoxia, effect of hypocapnia, 87
Respiratory resistance, histamine challenge, single-breath, forced oscillation methods, 873
Respiratory rhythm: *see* Rhythms
Respiratory system, active and passive mechanics, 1647
Rest: see also Exercise
arterial vs. rectal temperature, 1577
bed-rest effect, atropine, cardiac interbeat intervals, 1843
prolonged, effect on lung volume, normal individuals, 919
respiratory heat exchanges, computation, 1586
Retina, inner, local oxygen tension and blood flow, during hyperoxia, 592
Rhythms, musical, effects on respiratory pattern, 1185
Rib cage
chest wall structure and elasticity, elastase-induced emphysema, 1821
strapping, effect on total respiratory resistance and reactance, 1736
Ribonucleic acid, surfactant-associated protein, synthesis, fetal lung, 694
Ringer perfusion, mechanism of peptidoleukotriene-induced increases, pulmonary transvascular fluid filtration, 1928
Roentgenogram, rib cage, normal and emphysematous subjects, 2050

S

Scalene, neck inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
Seizures
anesthesia liability, prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2005
inert gas narcosis, effects of prolonged exposure to high pressure, 2129
Serum, osmolality, anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
Sex differences, training and, prolonged exercise, 1796
Shock, hemorrhagic, lung permeability, albumin flux (sheep), 2156
Shunt: *see also* Bypass
diffusional, local oxygen tension and blood flow, inner retina during hyperoxia, 592
Skin, blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
Sleep
apnea
influence of testosterone, 618
obstructive, narrowing of airway, 1403
NREM, respiratory muscle interaction, occlusive apnea, 1891
occlusion pressure and ventilation, 1279
periodic breathing, upper airway obstruction, 1438
rapid-eye-movement, control of diaphragm activity, 1293
stages, thermoregulation, cold-exposed men, 940
upper airway dilating forces, 2148
Smooth muscle: *see* Muscle, smooth
Sodium
ion transport, tracheal epithelia (cat, ferret), 1065
sweat concentrations, plasma aldosterone, after exercise and heat acclimation, 967
Sodium-potassium-ATPase, effects of extracellular calcium, tracheal smooth muscle, 706
Soleus muscle
intermittent submaximal voluntary contractions, fatigue, 421
skeletal muscle fatigue, temperature dependence, 660
Solutes
sweat analysis, validity/reliability, whole-body washdown vs. regional collections, 1967
transepithelial transport, effect of proteolytic enzymes (hamster), 1418
Spectral analysis, effects of electrode location, myoelectric conduction velocity, median frequency estimates, 1510
Spectrometry, mass, pulmonary gas mixing, postural changes, 75
Spectroscopy, light beating, laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, tissue blood flow, 666
Spirometry, new ultrasonic airflow meter, 1195
Spleen, hemoglobin concentrations, blood gas tensions, free-diving Weddell seals, 1560
Sports medicine, β-adrenergic blockade, pistol shooting performance, 417
Starling equilibrium, lymphatic flows, pleural liquid exchanges, 325
Sternomastoid, neck inspiratory muscles, contractile properties, 220
Stimulants, respiratory, caffeine, abolition of ventilatory response, 133
Stress, thermal, fluid shifts, small-animal model, 1031
Stress-strain relations, stress wave propagation, speed, lung, 701
Stress test, treadmill: *see* Exercise
Substance P, epithelial modulation, tracheal smooth muscle, antigen stimulation, 1449
Substrates, utilization, hypoxic exercise, 523
Suits, anti-G, inflation responses, humans, 766
Superoxide dismutase, lung microsomal lipid peroxidation, vitamin E, reduced glutatione, 785
Surfactant, synthesis, fetal lung, 694
Surgery, nonocclusive chronic vascular catherization, conscious unrestrained baboons, 1955
Sweat, analysis, validity/reliability, whole-body washdown vs. regional collections, 1967
Sweating
rate, influence of β-adrenergic blockade, 1701
sodium concentrations, after exercise and heat acclimation, 967
Symmetry, transendothelial albumin flux (bovine, sheep), 2035
Sympathetic nervous system
exercise oxygen uptake, effect of propranolol, 1935
muscle blood flows, atropine, 679
pentobarbital, route of administration, liver glycogen phosphorylase, 804
pulmonary vascular responses, angiotensin II and captopril, 1552
ventrolateral medulla, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, 1249
Synaptosomes, cerebral cortex, GABA release, effect of pressure, 2067

T

Tachycardia, β-adrenergic blockade, pistol shooting performance, 417
Temperature
acclimation, control of ventilation, extreme-altitude climbers, 500
cold, longevity of exposed rats, "rate-of-living theory", 1656
skin, nerve blocked arms, 227
Temperature, body
dependence, skeletal muscle fatigue, 660
esophageal, response during hyperthermia, core blood temperature, 98
inert gases, behavioral thermoregulation, 1623
rectal
stages of sleep, cold-exposed men, 940
sweat sodium concentrations, after exercise and heat acclimation, 967
vs. arterial, 1577
regulation
normal and dehydrated conditions, 2060
physiological responses, prolonged exercise, 611
skin, blood flow, nonthermoregulatory control, 1613
tympanic, response during hyperthermia, core blood temperature, 98
wet-suit diving, breath-hold divers, 1475
Testosterone, influence, breathing during sleep, 618
Theophylline, adenosine analogue, respiratory effects, 255
Thermistor probe, airflow characteristics, nasal passage cast (baboon), 1959

Thermoregulation
behavioral, effects of inert gases, subanesthetic doses, 1623
heat production in burns, 688
mammalian, dynamics, circadian component, 1226
threshold, cardiopulmonary response, venous CO_2 unloading, 516
Thrombosis, perspective article, 1609
Thromboxane
estradiol-induced attenuation, hypoxic vasoconstriction, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
mimetic U-46619, vagal contractile response, potentiation, 1173
platelet-activating factor, lung vascular permeability to protein (sheep), 2210
regional release of cyclooxygenase, after radiation exposure, 1264
steroid and eicosanoid levels, after endotoxin, 185
Thromboxane A_2, prostacyclin and, pulmonary hemodynamics during exercise (sheep), 1706
Tidal volume: *see* Volume
Tissue: *see also* specific type and site
blood flow, laser-Doppler flowmetry evaluation, 666
compressibility, strain-gauge plethysmography, 1210
Tomography, computed, pulmonary permeability, radiation injury, 971
Torquemeter, calibration, bicycle ergometers, 1217
Torque-velocity relations, leg power changes, endurance training, 30
Trachea
decline in lung liquid volume, before labor, fetus (lamb), 2266
epithelia, ion transport (cat, ferret), 1065
lung dimensions and, functional studies, nonsmoking twins, 495
reflex constriction, ventrolateral surface of medulla, 791
responses to CO_2, ventral surface of medulla, 1091
smooth muscle, epithelial modulation, antigen stimulation, 1449
Tracheal gland cells, muscarinic cholinergic receptors, 1375
Tracheal mucosa, thickness, vascular resistance and, relationship, 2186
Tracheostomy
fetal, lung liquid flow, 68
reducing anatomic dead space, arterial PCO_2, CO_2 inhalation, 728
upper airway dilating forces, during wakefulness and sleep, 2148
Transmission
acetylcholine release, isolated airway, norepinephrine, 1025
neuromuscular, fatigue, isolated diaphragm, 1077
Transversus thoracis, triangularis sterni length, 539
Tremor, β-adrenergic blockade, pistol shooting performance, 417
Triangularis sterni, parasternals and, coupling between, during breathing, 539
Trypsin, transepithelial solute transport (hamster), 1418
Tumors, growth hormone secretion, skeletal muscle hypertrophy, 1732
Twitch
aged ankle joint, contractile changes, 361
submaximal contractions, fatigue, 421

U

Ultrasonic pneumotachometer, pulsed diagonal-beam airflow meter, 1195
Urea
perfusate hematocrit, permeability-surface area, lung, 1383
sweat analysis, validity/reliability, whole-body washdown vs. regional collections, 1967
Urine, carnitine, prolonged exercise and recovery, 1275
Uterus, fetal and uteroplacental heat production (sheep), 2018

V

Vagal afferents: *see also* Afferents
expiratory loading, duration and pulmonary stretch receptor discharge, 1857
Vagal stimulation
CO_2 elimination, high-frequency oscillation, 1836
contractile response, thromboxane mimetic U-46619, 1173
Vagotomy
cardiorespiratory responses, hypoxia (pigeon), 1340
postinspiratory activity, phrenic motoneurons, chemical and vagal reflexes, 1499
respiratory distress, surfactant inhibition, 1741
ventilatory responses to exercise, 603
Vagus nerve
chronic pulmonary denervation, ventilatory responses to exercise, 603
control of breathing, left-heart baroreflex, 2095
Vascular resistance: *see* Resistance
Vascular response, pulmonary, angiotensin II and captopril, 1552
Vascular smooth muscle: *see* Muscle, smooth
Vasoconstriction
cerebral arteries, deoxy-D-glucose uptake, 1288
forearm blood flow, response to local temperature, 227
hypoxic, estradiol-induced attenuation, effects of indomethacin (lamb), 2116
hypoxic pulmonary, blood flow (sheep), 2136
influence of hypoxia, histamine and leukotriene release, porcine lung cells, 1790
pulmonary
acetylcholine response, prostanoid inhibition, 1035
arterial distention, 741
following thoracic irradiation (sheep), 1875
platelet-activating factor, permeability to protein (sheep), 2210
pulmonary gas exchange, during exercise at altitude, 260
pulmonary vascular compliance, viscoelasticity, 1802
Vasodilation
bath rewarming, immersion hypothermia, 1518
cerebral arteries, deoxy-D-glucose uptake, 1288
forearm blood flow, response to local temperature, 227
maximal metabolic, forearms, tennis players, 673
Vasomotor response, microvascular pressures, measured by micropuncture, lungs (lamb), 2194
Vasopressin: *see also* Antidiuretic hormone
anti-G suit, inflation responses, humans, 766
arginine, circulation and kidney, graded water immersion, 565
fluid conservation, athletes, 7
influence of central venous pressure change, 1352
plasma volume, endocrine responses, water immersion, 1410
pulmonary vascular responses, angiotensin II and captopril, 1552
Veins, vascular catherization, conscious unrestrained baboons, 1955
Velocity, endurance training, leg power changes, 30
Venous return
hemodynamic effects, synchronous high-frequency jet ventilation, acute hypovolemia, 44
ventilatory control and, 575
Ventilation
adenosine analogue effect, 255
alveolar gases, importance of oscillations, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
γ-aminobutyric acid, centrally administered, effect on metabolic function, 472
body surface measurements, unrestrained subjects, 1114
collateral
constant-flow ventilation (pig), 2238
interstitial fibrosis and, 300
sublobar perfusion, ozone and pressure effects, 640
control
extreme-altitude climbers, 500
pulmonary stretch receptors, ramp inflations of the lung, 344
effect of water immersion, cardiac output, high gravity, 1686
exercise oxygen uptake, effect of propranolol, 1935
high-frequency
carbon dioxide elimination, vagosympathetic stimulation, 1836
gas transport, effects of mean airway pressure, 1896
inspiratory-to-expiratory time ratio, alveolar ventilation, 1903
mean airway and alveolar pressure, 456
vagal discharge, 192
high-frequency oscillatory, diffusion resistance, inert gas elimination, 1162
lactate and ventilatory thresholds, adaptations to training, 999
maldistribution, during tidal breathing, effect of breath holding, 2108
mechanical
cerebrospinal fluid ions in metabolic acidosis, acetazolamide effects, 633
mean airway and alveolar pressure, high-frequency jet ventilation, 456
pulmonary mechanics, saline-lavaged lungs, 1431
occlusion pressure and, during sleep, 1279
positive-pressure, hemodynamic effects, acute hypovolemia, 44
rapid shallow breathing, capsaicin, pulmonary circulation, 1237
rat, large-animal respirator, 1192

response to exercise, effect of dopamine, 2102
response to sustained hypoxia, normal adults, 906
spontaneous, blood volume, arterial density, 1724
validation of respiratory mask, gas exchange, exercising swine, 1226
ventrolateral medulla, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, 1249
Ventilation-perfusion ratio, pulmonary gas exchange, during exercise, 1749
Ventilatory control
adaption to hypoxia (lamb), 836
venous carbon dioxide unloading, cardiopulmonary response, 516
venous return and, 575
Ventilatory pattern, learning, retention of, normal subjects, 1
Ventilatory response
abolition, caffeine, 133
during CO_2 inhalation, airway anesthesia, 2230
exercise, chronic pulmonary denervation, 603
hypercapnic, control of ventilation, extreme-altitude climbers, 500
hypoxic, control of ventilation, extreme-altitude climbers, 500
phasic contraction and passive movement, graded anesthesia, 91
phrenic motor axons, firing properties, 1999
Ventral medulla, influence, tracheal responses to CO_2, 1091
Ventrolateral medulla, CO_2 sensitivity, inhibition, diethyl pyrocarbonate (cat), 843
Vessel, wall, perspective article, 1609
VIP: *see* Peptides
Visceral pleura, pulmonary endothelium permeability, hypoxia effect, 554
Viscoelasticity
lung hemodynamics, 2023
pulmonary vascular compliance, 1802
respiratory resistance with histamine, 873
Vitamin E, reduced glutathione and, lung microsomal lipid peroxidation, 785
Volume-flow rate
curve configuration, bronchoconstriction, bronchodilation, 2243
methacholine-stimulated airway narrowing, total lung capacity, 2144
Volume: *see also* Blood volume
acute lung injury, ethchlorvynol-induced, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
expiratory loading, pulmonary stretch receptors, 1857
homeostasis, arginine vasopressin and kidney, graded water immersion, 565
isoflow, bronchial mechanics and density dependence, 138
lung
blood volume and chest wall changes, 953
changes, hypobaric hypoxia, 1599
decline in liquid, fetus (lamb), 2266
effect of prolonged bed rest, normal individuals, 919
influence on oxygen cost, resistive breathing, 16
mean airway and alveolar pressure, high-frequency jet ventilation, 456
pulmonary mechanics, 304
regional, surface pressures and heart weight distribution, 712
vagal discharge, high-frequency ventilation, 192
lung tissue, alveolar gases, cyclic rebreathing, 1104
plasma
anti-G suit, inflation responses in humans, 766
sweat sodium concentrations, after exercise and heat acclimation, 967
respiratory, perception through nose and mouth, 436
stroke, effect of propranolol, oxygen uptake at high altitude, 1935
tidal
central airway resistance, 113
perception through nose and mouth, 436
retention of ventilatory pattern learning, 1

W

Wakefulness, upper airway dilating forces, 2148
Waking responses, fetal breathing and behavior, visualization, measured through Plexiglas window, 160
Walking: *see* Exercise
Washout, lung, nonuniformity, high-frequency ventilation, 1388
Water
doubly labeled, use, heavy sustained exercise, 2162
extravascular, effect of breathing dry air, 312
immersion
arginine vasopressin and circulation, kidney, 565
cold, bath rewarming, 1518
effect of hydration, plasma volume and endocrine responses, 1410
lower body, calculation of whole-body hematocrit, 1885
wet-suit diving, breath-hold divers, 1475
intake, fluid conservation, athletes, 7
lung
acute injury, cyclooxygenase inhibition, 1058
mediator-induced postburn changes, 103
positive end-expiratory pressure, effects on right ventricle, 819
rebreathing lung tissue volume, normal and edematous lungs (sheep), 1132
respiratory heat transfer, finite difference analysis, 2252
Water immersion, effect on cardiopulmonary physiology, high gravity, 1686
Water vapor, heat loss and, airway, regional control, 624
Waveforms, oscillatory, inspiratory-to-expiratory time ratio, high-frequency ventilation, 1903
Wave-speed theory, stress wave propagation, lung, 701
Weight, gain, longevity of cold-exposed rats, 1656
Women, muscle metabolism, during sprinting, 54
Work: *see also* Exercise
muscular, efficiency of free energy, 1988

X

Xanthine oxidase, pleural permeability, hypoxia effect, 554

Z

Zeitgeber, effects of perceived musical rhythm, respiratory pattern, 1185
Zinc, effect of proteolytic enzymes, transepithelial solute transport (hamster), 1418

Author Index to Volume 61

Abe, S., 495
Abraham, W. M., 864
Adams, L., 1237
Adams, R. P., 523
Adams, W. C., 960
Adkinson, N. F., Jr., 1309, 2116
Ahmed, I. H., 971
Akiba, C., 7
Aksnes, G., 280
Aldrich, T. K., 1077
Allah, C., 1180
Allen, S. J., 1590, 1634
Alpher, V. S., 1149
Ama, P. F., 1758
Amery, A., 37
Ankaoua, J., 1
Anthonisen, N. R., 906
Appel, M., 1882
Apple, F. S., 477, 482
Aranda, J. V., 133
Arieli, R., 1686
Armstrong, B. W., 1369
Armstrong, R. B., 679, 683
Arnall, D. A., 654
Aronoff, G. R., 2230
Åstrand, P.-O., 338
Aubier, M., 1767, 1775
Aulick, L. H., 688
Axen, K., 210, 1185

Bah, M. D., 1301
Bahr, J. M., 1796
Baird, B. R., 2224
Banister, E. W., 1203
Banzett, R. B., 192
Barclay, J. K., 1084
Barnas, G. M., 192, 1340
Barnes, P. J., 1322
Barnes, P. R., 766
Barold, H. S., 2012
Bar-Yishay, E., 712
Bates, J. H. T., 873, 2180
Bazzy, A. R., 1012, 1316
Beard, G. A. T., 2050
Beauville, M., 25
Bechtel, P. J., 1732
Beck, K. C., 530
Beckett, W. S., 919
Beeker, R. T., 1363
Bellemare, F., 1153
Bendrick, T., 1908
Bennett, J. B., III, 926
Berdine, G. G., 1388
Berger, A. J., 1999
Berger, E. M., 353, 2224
Berger, P. J., 2266
Berger, R. J., 940
Berry, D., 1741
Berry, R. B., 248
Bertholon, J. F., 1720
Bertoncini, J., 734
Bertrand, H. A., 1234
Berzon, D. M., 300
Bhargava, V., 1843
Bidani, A., 1849
Bigland-Ritchie, B., 421, 1153
Bisgard, G. E., 728
Bishop, M., 210
Blanchard, P. W., 133, 836
Bland, R. D., 507, 1139
Blanton, R. L., 1149
Bloedow, D., 1935
Bloor, C. M., 1226
Bocking, A. D., 68
Böddener, A., 1647
Boetger, C. L., 2102
Boileau, R. A., 1796
Bonde-Petersen, F., 565, 1352
Bondi, K. R., 1885
Boobis, L. H., 54
Bouchard C., 1758
Boulay, M. R., 1758
Boutellier, U., 1686
Boyd, C. A. R., 507
Bradley, M. E., 734
Brandstetter, R. D., 185
Brauer, R. W., 2005, 2129
Brengelmann, G. L., 1210
Brigham, K. L., 1706, 1875
Brisson, G., 1180
Bromberger-Barnea, B., 300, 640
Bronikowski, T. A., 1802
Brooks, G. A., 2280
Brooks, S., 54
Brooks-McQuade, D., 1031
Brouillette, R. T., 2122
Brower, R. G., 240
Brown, I. G., 890
Buchweitz, E., 1712
Buess, C., 1195
Bunt, J. C., 1796
Buono, M. J., 1337
Bureau, M. A., 133, 836
Burggren, W. W., 331
Burhop, K. E., 2210
Burke, J. F., 1582
Burrows, D. L., 1438
Butka, B. J., 1706
Butterman, G., 701

Cadman, S., 1418
Cain, S. M., 1920
Cannon, J. G., 1864, 1869
Cantineau, J.-P., 1775
Cantor, J. D., 775
Capen, R. L., 1270
Carlin, J. I., 1275
Cashman, P. A., 523
Castile, R. G., 2243
Cates, D., 160
Catravas, J. D., 1035, 1041
Catron, P. W., 734
Cauberghs, M., 1736
Celsing, F., 1358
Cerreta, J. M., 775
Chambille, B., 1
Chan, H. K., 873
Chander, A., 2040
Chandler, D. B., 584
Chang, H. K., 113
Chaudhry, I., 1077
Cheetham, M. E., 54
Chen, M., 885
Chen, P., 2194
Cherniack, N. S., 719, 791, 1091, 1499
Chernick, V., 1071
Chernois, J. C., 2224
Childs, A., 1882
Chonan, T., 91
Christensen, N. J., 1693
Claybaugh, J. R., 7
Clément, J., 1736
Clifford, P. S., 599, 603
Coates, G., 1599
Codias, E., 864
Coggan, A. R., 165
Cohen, B. S., 215
Cohen, M. L., 215
Colacone, A., 436
Coleman, D. L., 1065
Coleridge, H. M., 1980
Coleridge, J. C. G., 1980
Colice, G. L., 150
Collett, P. W., 16
Collier, B., 1025
Collins, J. F., 982
Collins, M. H., 1098
Coltan, J. S., 2067
Conhaim, R. L., 647
Conlee, R. K., 654
Conley, K. E., 30
Connelly, J. C., 1346
Connett, R. J., 402
Constable, S. H., 881, 885
Convertino, V. A., 967
Coon, R. L., 599, 603
Cooper, J. A., 2035, 2202
Corrales, R. J., 1065
Costill, D. L., 859
Côté, A., 133, 836
Cowley, A. W., Jr., 1051
Cox, M. L., 926
Coyle, E. F., 165
Crampes, F., 25
Crandall, E. D., 1849
Cravalho, E. G., 2252
Crawford, A. B. H., 2108
Cronnelly, R., 1593
Culp, D. J., 1375
Cunningham, J. J., 1582
Curran-Everett, D. C., 2136
Cushley, M. J., 1667
Cuss, F. M. C., 1322
Cymerman, A., 1935

Dahlby, R. W., 312
Dahms, T. E., 1058
Dale, J. D., 1217
Dalle, D., 836
Dame, C., 1173
Dannenberg, A. M., Jr., 300
Das, D. K., 775
Dauber, I. M., 1395
Daugherty, C., 694
Davenport, P. W., 1857
Davies, C. T. M., 611
Davies, D. G., 87
Davies, E. E., 75
Davies, R. O., 344, 1293
Davies, S. F., 948
Davis, J. E., 7
Dawson, C. A., 1802, 2023
Deal, E. C., Jr., 791, 1091
Decramer, M., 539, 873, 1815
Delpuech, C., 113
De Luca, C. J., 1510
Del Vecchio, P. J., 2035
Demedts, M., 1736, 1815
Demling, R. H., 103
Denys, B., 37
Desmonts, J.-M., 1775
De Troyer, A., 539
De Weese, E. L., 2230
Diana, J. N., 554
Dickson, K. A., 2266
Dimaria, G., 2180
Dinarello, C. A., 1864, 1869
Dirks, P., 312
Distenfeld, S., 1185
Dixon, C. M. S., 1762
Dodia, C., 2040
Dohm, G. L., 1363
Dolny, D. G., 1967
Donnelly, D. F., 1018
Donovan, C. M., 288
Drake, R. E., 1590, 1634
Drazen, J. M., 304, 1388, 1836, 2252
Dreshaij, I., 1836
Dudley, G. A., 926
Duggin, G. G., 1955
Dureuil, B., 1775
Durkin, M. A., 227
Durkot, M. J., 1031
Durstine, J. L., 1546
Dutcher, J. A., 2005, 2129
Duvivier, C., 81
Dyer, E. L., 752

Easton, P. A., 906
Ebert, T. J., 797
Ehrhart, I. C., 1035
Ehring, G., 61
Ekblom, B., 1358
Elder, C. A., 766
Eldridge, F. L., 1249
Elias, A. N., 2045
El-Khatib, E., 971
Elliot, R. L., 1560
Ellison, E. C., 368
El-Manshawi, A., 896
Engel, B. T., 545
Engel, L. A., 16, 2108
Esau, S. A., 180
Essandoh, L. K., 994
Eugene, M., 1720
Evans, W. J., 1864, 1869

Fairshter, R. D., 248
Falke, K. J., 1560
Farhi, L. E., 1686
Farkas, G. A., 220
Farrell, P. A., 1051, 1693
Faulkner, J. A., 288, 293, 660
Favier, R. J., 881, 885
Fencl, V., 2260
Fink, W. J., 859
Fiocchi, R., 37
Fisher, A. B., 2040
Fisher, A. G., 654
Fletcher, P. J., 1955
Flynn, C., 728
Flynn, E. T., 1534
Flynn, E. T., Jr., 734

Ford-Hutchinson, A. W., 2081
Forster, H. V., 728, 1577
Fortney, S. M., 919
Foster, N. K., 2218
Fouke, J. M., 912
Foulon, P., 133, 836
Fox, J., 436
Foxcroft, W. J., 960
Francesconi, R., 1031
Franco, D. P., 785
Francois-Dainville, E., 1712
Frazier, D. T., 807
Fredholm, B. B., 255
Freed, A. N., 640
Freund, H., 932
Frick, O. L., 1467
Fridén, J., 2175
Fried, R., 464
Friedman, D. B., 1914
Froese, A. B., 1942
Frontera, W. R., 1864
Frossard, N., 1449
Fuller, R. W., 1762
Fulmer, J. D., 584
Fung, Y. C., 701
Furbush, F., 421

Gabel, J. C., 1590, 1634
Gaesser, G. A., 999
Galante, R. J., 344
Galbo, H., 804, 827, 1457, 1693
Gale, G. E., 260, 1749
Gallego, J., 1
Gallina, C., 81
Garcia, J. G. N., 2210
Garner, M. G., 1955
Garrigues, M., 25
Garthwaite, T. L., 1051
Gayeski, T. E. J., 402
Geelen, G., 766, 1410
Geers, C., 1849
Geller, H. S., 1552
Gerber, C., 30
Gertner, A., 300
Gilbert, R. D., 2018
Gilman, S. C., 2067
Gledhill, N., 1942
Gleeson, K., 1908
Gleeson, M., 1340
Gliessman, P. M., 2273
Goh, A. S. F., 2148
Gold, W. M., 1467
Goldberg, R. B., 1139
Goldberger, A. L., 1843
Goldman, M., 780
Goldspink, D. F., 173
Goldspink, G., 173
Goldwater, D., 1843
Goll, H. M., 1552
Goode, R. C., 1518
Gooya, A., 1959
Gordon, J. B., 2116
Gorin, A. B., 2156
Gray, G., 1599
Greaves, I. A., 1114
Green, J. F., 1237
Greenleaf, J. E., 766, 1410
Gregory, G. A., 456, 1431
Groome, L. J., 554
Gros, G., 1849
Grotberg, J. B., 377
Grover, G. J., 1712
Guggenbühl, W., 1195
Gunst, S. J., 706
Guppy, M., 1560
Gustafson, A. B., 1051
Guth, B. D., 1226
Guttmann, R. D., 2180

Haas, F., 210, 1185
Haddad, G. G., 1012, 1018, 1316
Haga, T., 1677
Hahn, H. L., 1065
Haidet, G. C., 1914
Hales, C. A., 185, 1896, 1903
Hallenbeck, J. M., 2067
Haller, R. G., 391
Hämäläinen, J. J., 1972
Hämäläinen, R. P., 1972
Hamel, R., 2081
Hammond, M. D., 1749
Hanna, L. M., 624
Hansen, T. N., 1139
Hanson, W. L., 1270
Harding, R., 68
Harf, A., 113, 873
Hargens, A. R., 2175
Hargreave, F. E., 2144
Harris, T. R., 1383
Harrison, M. H., 1410
Hart, R. H., 1438
Hartiala, J., 1467
Haselton, F. R., 1383
Hassapoyannes, C., 240
Hatcher, D. D., 155
Hatzfeld, C., 113
Hausknecht, M., 240
Haxhiu, M. A., 791, 1091
Hazinski, T. A., 1139
Healey, E., 1882
Heitz, A., 932
Heldt, G. P., 456, 1431
Heming, T. A., 1849
Hemmert, M. K., 165
Hendricks, J. C., 1293
Henning, R. J., 819
Hennis, P. J., 1593
Henry, D. P., 233
Herman, N. L., 1192
Hernandez, A., 864
Hespel, P., 37
Hida, W., 91
Hill, J. D., 2273
Hill, R. D., 1560, 1570
Hillaire-Marcel, C., 1180
Hinson, J. M., Jr., 752
Hinson, W., 2005
Hlastala, M. P., 1162
Ho, H. H., 701
Hobbs, S., 133, 836
Hochachka, P. W., 1560
Hodach, R., 1275
Hodgdon, J. A., 1337
Hoeffel, J. M., 1132
Hoffer, R. E., 728
Hoffstein, V., 890
Hofman, W. F., 1035
Hofmeister, S. E., 1270
Hogg, J. C., 312, 2218
Holgate, S. T., 1667
Holloszy, J. O., 881, 885, 1656
Homer, L. D., 1534
Homma, Y., 1120
Honda, Y., 430, 500
Hong, S. K., 7, 1475
Honig, C. R., 402
Hoop, B., 472
Hoppeler, H., 30
Horvath, J. S., 1955
Hoskin, R. W., 1518
Houston, D. S., 994
Howald, H., 30
Howie, M., 516
Huchon, G. J., 1132
Hudgel, D. W., 1403
Hughes, D. M., 1639
Hughes, J. M. B., 75, 1762
Hughes, V. A., 1864, 1869
Hughson, R. L., 373
Hultman, E., 338, 832, 1949
Hunt, C. E., 2122
Huszczuk, A., 575
Hyatt, R. E., 712, 1221

Ianuzzo, C. D., 683
Iber, C., 948
Iberall, A. S., 1230
Ikegami, M., 1741
Imai, N., 2012
Ingenito, E. P., 2252
Ingram, R. H., Jr., 1836
Inman, M. D., 373
Inoue, H., 91
Ioffe, S., 1071
Isabey, D., 113
Israel, R. G., 1363
Issa, F. G., 2148
Ivy, J. L., 165
Iyer, K., 2045

Jackson, A. C., 304
Jackson, J. H., 353
Jackson, R. M., 584
Jacoby, D. B., 1065
Jacquemin, C., 1
Jacques, J., 971
Jansen, A. H., 1071
Javaheri, S., 633
Jeng, H. J., 1316
Jenkinson, S. G., 785, 982
Jéquier, E., 1988
Jin, L.-J., 103
Jobe, A., 1741
Johnson, A., 2202
Johnson, J. M., 1613
Johnson, K. H., 982
Jones, B. H., 1864
Jones, H. A., 75
Jones, N. L., 896
Jonzon, A., 1980
Juhlin-Dannfelt, A., 338
Juniper, E. F., 2144
Juratsch, C. E., 746

Kalkhoff, R. K., 1051
Kaminski, R. P., 1577
Kamm, R., 1836
Kapitan, K. S., 1749
Kaplan, J. E., 2210
Katz, J., 1590, 1634, 2280
Kaufman, M. P., 1346
Kawakami, Y., 495, 1120
Kazemi, H., 472
Kazmi, G. M., 988
Keene, S. A., 948
Keil, L. C., 766, 1410
Kelly, K. B., 953, 1114
Kelly, L. J., 640
Kelly, S., 1815, 2108
Kelsen, S. G., 1821
Kennealy, J., 633
Kenno, K. A., 1546
Kepron, W., 1492
Khoo, M., 1836
Kikuchi, Y., 91
Killian, K. J., 896
Kim, T. W., 2050
Kimball, W. R., 953
Kimura, H., 500
Kinasewitz, G. T., 554
King, C. E., 1920
Kirby, C. R., 967
Kirby, J. G., 2144
Kjaer, M., 1693
Klain, M., 44
Kleeberger, S. R., 1309
Klemka, L. M., 2122
Kline, L. R., 1293
Kneussl, M. P., 472
Knight, D. R., 1885
Knudson, K., 312
Knuttgen, H. G., 1864
Kolbe, J., 1309
Koller, E. A., 1195
Komatsu, E., 2168
Komatsu, T., 1475
Konda, N., 98, 1475
Kong, D., 185
Kong, F.-J., 1999
Korten, J. B., 1012
Korthuis, R. J., 127
Kostreva, D. R., 1192, 1288
Kot, P. A., 1264
Krasney, J. A., 2136
Kravik, S. E., 766
Kreisman, H., 436
Krishnan, A., 2023
Kronzon, I., 215
Kruse, P., 417
Kuipers, H., 859
Kunitomo, F., 500
Kuriyama, T., 500
Kusaka, H., 495, 1120

Ladefoged, J., 417
Lagercrantz, H., 255
Lai, T. L., 1316
Laine, G. A., 1590, 1634
Laitinen, A., 2186
Laitinen, L. A., 2186
Lalonde, C., 103
Lambert, R. K., 138
Lampert, E., 932
Landau, L. I., 1639
Lanes, S., 864
Latham, L. P., 1270
Laughlin, M. H., 679, 683
Laughlin, M. J., 1126
Lawrence, R. A., 982
Layton, R. P., 734
Ledoux, M., 1180
Lee, J.-S., 1724
Lee, L.-P., 1724
Leff, A. R., 464, 1173
Lefferts, P. L., 752, 760
Legge, B. L., 1203
Lehr, J., 192
Lehr, J. L., 1388
Leikauf, G. D., 1065
Leininger, J. R., 318
Lemon, P. W. R., 1967
Lenfant, C., 1609
Leppilampi, M., 561
Leslie, W. K., 554
Le Souëf, P. N., 1639
Lethielleux, M., 1
Levin, N., 210
Lewis, D. S., 1234
Lewis, S. F., 391

Liang, C.-S., 2012
Liggins, G. C., 1560
Lighty, G. W., 215
Lijnen, P., 37
Lind, J., 2050
Linehan, J. H., 1802, 2023
Lipavsky, A., 1132
Lissens, W., 37
Littner, M. R., 988
Litzow, J. T., 599, 603
Lloyd, T. C., Jr., 741, 746, 2095
Lo, S. K., 2210
Logus, J. W., 971
Lombard, J. H., 666
Longhurst, J. C., 271, 1226
Lonigro, A. J., 1058
Lopata, M., 1438, 1444, 1891
Loring, S. H., 1114
Lott, F. D., 988
Loudon, R. G., 633
Loughna, P., 173
Lowe, J. E., 248
Loy, S. F., 654

Macdonald, A. G., 1623
Mack, G. W., 1701
Macklem, P. T., 1815
Maclean, F. I., 1988
Maclean, J. M., 1955
Maffeo, N., 2260
Magder, S., 409
Makowska, M., 2108
Malik, A. B., 1928, 2035, 2202, 2210
Maloney, J. E., 2266
Man, G. C. W., 971
Mann, J. S., 1667
Mann, S. F. P., 971
Mansell, A. L., 1098
Mapp, C., 1467
Marbach, J., 932
Marcolin, R., 516
Maret, K. H., 280
Marin, M. G., 1375
Markowitz, S., 1882
Marshall, N. R., 1623
Marshall, R. P., 554
Martin, J. G., 1025, 2180
Martinez, O., 1031
Martyn, J. B., 2218
Mason, A. D., Jr., 688
Masoro, E. J., 1234
Massicotte, D., 1180
Masuyama, S., 500
Matalon, S., 1126
Mathew, O. P., 1523
Matsuzaki, M., 1120
Matthes, R. D., 318
Matuschak, G. M., 44
Maxwell, D. L., 1762
Mazzeo, R. S., 2280
M'Buyamba-Kabangu, J. R., 37
McAndrews, K., 2136
McArthur, C. D., 948
McCallister, L. W., 1346
McComas, A. J., 361
McCool, F. D., 1114
McCoy, K. W., 1346
McCullough, R. E., 1935
McCullough, R. G., 1935
McCully, K. K., 293
McDermott, M. T., 618
McDonald, J. S., 516
McFadden, E. R., Jr., 2252
McFarlane, C. S., 2081
McGeady, M. L., 2116
McKinley, D. S., 1388
McKirnan, M. D., 1226
McMillen, I. C., 1005
McMurtry, I. F., 353
McNeely, J., 1288
McNicol, K. J., 2074
Mead, J., 953, 1114, 1882, 2243
Melinyshyn, M. J., 1518
Mendiondo, G., 2156
Menger, M., 1781
Menkes, H., 300
Menkes, H. A., 640
Menon, A. S., 2238
Meredith, C. N., 1864, 1869
Meyer, P., 1534
Meyrick, B., 1875
Mikines, K. J., 804
Milic-Emili, J., 873, 1647
Milledge, J. S., 280
Miller, R. D., 1593
Millhorn, D. E., 1249
Minotti, J. R., 673
Miserocchi, G., 325
Mitra, J., 791, 1091, 1499
Mitzner, W., 1830
Miyano, M., 1677
Miyatani, S., 1582
Miyazawa, K., 2168
Modh, A., 2050
Molnar, J. A., 1582
Moon, R. E., 260
Moore, L. G., 1935
Moore, M., 160
Moore, P., 851
Morgan, C. A., 1329
Morgan, G., 1492
Morgan, K. T., 1959
Morgan, W. P., 1051
Morimoto, A., 2060
Morin, F. C., III, 2088
Morin, R. A., 486
Morse, W. M., 859
Mortola, J. P., 1329
Moskowitz, J., 1609
Mueller-Klieser, W., 449
Muller, F., 1449
Munakata, M., 1120
Munoz, N. M., 464, 1173
Murakami, N., 2060
Murciano, D., 1767
Murlas, C., 61
Murphy, T. M., 1173
Murray, J. F., 1132
Murray, P. A., 1552
Musch, T. I., 673, 1914
Myers, R. E., 633

Nadel, E. R., 1701
Nadel, J. A., 1065
Nagashima, H., 1077
Nakamura, M., 1677
Nattie, E. E., 843, 851
Neely, C. F., 185
Negrini, D., 325
Nelson, A. G., 654
Nelson, K. M., 1301
Nelson, R. A., 1796
Nelson, R. B., III, 1149
Nery, L. E., 575
Neuhof, H., 1781
Newman, J. H., 1706
Nickerson, P. A., 1126
Nielsen, U., 417
Niewoehner, D. E., 1418
Nigro, D., 919
Ninane, V., 539
Ninomiya, I., 440
Nishimura, M., 495
Nishino, T., 430
Nolan, W. F., 87
Nolop, K. B., 1762
Noonan, T. C., 1928
Norcia, M. P., 791, 1091
Norsk, P., 565, 1352
Norwich, K. H., 2280
Novakofski, J., 1732
Nyhan, D. P., 1552
Nyström, J., 1358

O'Donnell, C. R., 2243
O'Dorisio, T. M., 368
Ogasawara, H., 1120
Ogilvie, M. D., 344
Okita, S., 500
Önal, E., 1438, 1444, 1891
Ono, T., 2060
Ordway, G. A., 1914
Oren, A., 575
Ott, C., 932
Overholt, J. L., 1499
Overton, J. M., 318
Oyono-Enguelle, S., 932

Pace, W. G., 368
Pack, A. I., 344, 1293
Palca, J. W., 940
Paley, J. I., 2012
Palmer, J. B. D., 1322
Pan, L. G., 728, 1577
Pandian, M. R., 2045
Pappagianopoulos, P., 472
Pappas, T. T., 368
Pardy, R. L., 2218
Pariente, R., 1767
Park, Y. S., 1475
Parker, J. C., 127
Parker, R. E., 1383
Parra, S. C., 1661
Pasierski, S., 210
Paterson, N. A. M., 1790
Path, M. J., 948
Patra, A. L., 1959
Patterson, C. E., 233
Pau, K.-Y. F., 2273
Paulev, P.-E., 417
Pazik, M., 7
Pendergast, D. R., 7
Pérez Fontán, J. J., 456, 1431
Perkett, E. A., 1875
Permutt, S., 240
Péronnet, F., 1180
Pertwee, R. G., 1623
Peslin, R., 81
Peters, R. M., Jr., 280
Peters, S. P., 1309
Peterson, M. B., 185
Phippard, A. F., 1955
Pichurko, B. M., 2252
Pickett, C. K., 618
Pietsch, P., 1195
Pihlstedt, P., 1358
Pine, M. B., 633
Pinsky, M. R., 44
Pinto, T. M. P., 1647
Pisarri, T. E., 1980
Pisoni, J. M., 706
Plump, D., 300
Pokorski, M., 575
Poole, D. C., 999
Poon, C.-S., 1481
Porter, D. A., 859
Pournaras, C. J., 592
Power, G. G., 2018
Powles, P., 1599
Prabhakar, N. R., 1499
Primack, S., 1173
Pruitt, B. A., Jr., 688

Qvist, J., 1560

Racey, P. A., 1200
Raj, J. U., 2194
Ramirez, G., 150
Ramwell, P. W., 1264
Rangno, R. E., 2218
Rautenberg, W., 1340
Reddan, W. G., 1275
Reed, W. R., 1523
Reeves, J. T., 1935
Reeves, R. B., 486
Rehder, K., 530, 1221
Reid, M. B., 192, 1815
Renwick, A. G., 1667
Repine, J. E., 353, 2224
Reynolds, G., 338
Rhoades, R. A., 233
Rice, K., 1418
Richter, E. A., 804, 827
Rickaby, D. A., 1802, 2023
Ries, A., 1749
Rigatto, H., 160
Rippe, B., 127
Riss, T. L., 1732
Riva, C. E., 592
Riviere, D., 25
Roberts, J. L., 1523
Robertson, H. T., 1162
Robinson, N. P., 2186
Rochester, D. F., 220
Rock, P. B., 1935
Rodarte, J. R., 712
Rogers, M. A., 477, 482
Rojas, J. V., 1098
Roman, R. J., 666
Romet, T. T., 1518
Rose, J. C., 1264
Roselli, R. J., 1383
Rösler, K., 30
Ross, G., 694
Rossing, T. H., 2260
Roy, S. H., 1510
Rozovski, S. J., 1098
Runck, C. D., 633
Runold, M., 255
Russell, J. C., 1217

Sagawa, S., 98, 1475
Saltzman, H. A., 260
Sandhaus, R. A., 2224
Sands, M. F., 1173
Sanjak, M., 1275
Santen, R. J., 618
Santoro, T., 1885
Saris, W. H. M., 2162
Sasaki, H., 91, 1677
Sauder, R. A., 2074
Savage, M., 1210
Scheffel, U. A., 640
Scherer, P. W., 624
Schertel, E. R., 1237
Schlenker, E. H., 780
Schneider, B. K., 618

Schneider, D. A., 1237
Schneider, J., 1510
Schneider, R. C., 1560
Schneidkraut, M. J., 1264
Schoene, R. B., 280
Schuster, D. P., 378
Sedin, E. G., 1139
Seeger, W., 1781
Segal, S. S., 660
Selig, W. M., 233, 1928, 2210
Seow, C. Y., 1492
Serresse, O., 1758
Seta, J.-P., 1767
Sexton, J. A., 87
Sfakianos, P. N., 2175
Shada, K., 440
Shander, A., 1077
Shannon, L. M., 1701
Shao-Yung, H., 1935
Sharma, M., 1593
Sharp, J. T., 2050
Sheiner, L. B., 1593
Shepherd, J. T., 994
Shepherd, R. E., 1301, 1546
Shields, R. L., 1467
Shindoh, C., 91
Shioya, T., 1173
Shirai, M., 440
Shiraki, K., 98, 1475
Shors, E. C., 575
Sielczak, M. W., 864
Siflinger-Birnboim, A., 2035
Sigger, J. N., 68
Sillos, E. M., 1098
Silva, P. R. M., 1647
Silver, J. E., 1410
Simoneau, J. A., 1758
Sinha, A. A., 1418
Sinoway, L. I., 673
Slutsky, A. S., 2238
Slykerman, L. J., 906
Smith, E. K., 1656
Smith, K. S., 1237
Smits, A. W., 331
Smits, G. J., 666
Snapper, J. R., 752, 760
Söderlund, K., 832, 1949
Solway, J., 1836, 2252
Sonne, B., 804, 1457
Sorensen, J. P., 417
Spannhake, E. W., 1309
Spaul, W. A., 766
Speakman, J. R., 1200
Spence, T. H., Jr., 982
Sperelakis, N., 61, 180
Spies, H. G., 2273
Sprague, R. S., 1058
Spriet, L. L., 1942, 1949
Srb, O. D., 155
Srinivasan, R., 198
Stafford, T., 516
Stebbins, C. L., 271
Stecenko, A. A., 752, 2074
Steinberg, H., 775
Stephens, N. L., 1492
Stephenson, A. H., 1058
Stephenson, L. A., 227
Stevenson, J. S., 864
Stolar, C. J., 1098
Stolp, B. W., 260
Stone, S., 2045
Stray-Gundersen, J., 1914
Strieder, D. J., 1896
Strohl, K. P., 912
Strome, D. R., 688
Sugita, T., 500
Sullivan, C. E., 2148
Sullivan, P. A., 377
Sullivan, T. Y., 2230
Summers, E., 896
Sunga, M., 2050
Supinski, G. S., 1821
Survanshi, S., 1534
Suszkiw, J., 61
Swanson, G. D., 1164
Sylvester, J. T., 1830, 2116

Takala, T. E. S., 561
Takishima, T., 91, 1677
Talan, M. I., 545
Tallet, J., 464
Tallman, R. D., Jr., 516
Tanimura, K., 1120
Tapscott, E. B., 1363
Tatsumi, K., 500
Taylor, A. E., 127
Taylor, R. F., 807
Teeter, J. P., 912
Teillac, A., 1720
ten Hoor, F., 2162
Terry, P., 300
Thach, B. T., 1523
Thériault, G., 1758
Thet, L. A., 1661
Thomas, A. J., 1821
Thompson, J. F., 1955
Thompson, M. W., 611
Thompson-Gorman, S., 919
Thomson, J. A., 1949
Tiller, D. J., 1955
Tipton, C. M., 318
Tobis, J., 2045
Toivonen, H. J., 1041
Tojima, H., 500
Torre-Bueno, J. R., 260
Townsley, M. I., 127
Tsacopoulos, M., 592
Turner, B. S., 1431

Uhl, J., 881
Unadkat, J. D., 1593

Väänänen, H. K., 561
Vandervoort, A. A., 361
Van der Zee, H., 2210
Vandewalle, H., 1720
Van de Woestijne, K. P., 1736
Van Es, M., 2162
Vanhoutte, P. M., 994
Van Lunteren, E., 719, 791
Van Noord, J. A., 1736
Van Oostdam, J. C., 312
Varano, L. A., 618
Vardon, G., 1
Varene, P., 1586
Vaupel, P., 449
Venegas, J. G., 1896, 1903
Viirès, N., 1767, 1775
Virgona, V., 1329
Vizulis, A., 1582
Von Colditz, J. H., 603
Vorous, W. S., 2129
Vorus, W. S., 2005
Vroman, N. B., 919
Vuori, J., 561

Wade, A., 1410
Wade, C. E., 766
Wagner, P. D., 260, 1749
Wagner, W. W., Jr., 1270
Waldrop, T. G., 1914
Walker, D. C., 312
Walker, D. W., 1005
Walker, J. M., 940
Walmrath, D., 1781
Walsh, J., 2050
Wang, C. G., 2180
Wangensteen, D., 1418
Wanner, A., 864
Warberg, J., 565, 1352
Ward, D. S., 2102
Warner, D. O., 1221
Wasserman, K., 575
Watanabe, S., 500
Watanabe, T., 2060
Watkins, W. D., 185
Watson, J. W., 304
Weathersbee, P., 2045
Weathersby, P. K., 1534
Weaver, T. E., 694
Webster, P., 2238
Webster, P. W., 377
Weese-Mayer, D. E., 2122
Weil, J. V., 618, 1395, 1935
Weisiger, K. H., 1104
Weiss, H. R., 1712
Welsh, C. H., 1395
Wenger, C. B., 227
Werner, B., 1358
West, J. B., 280
West, N. H., 331
Westerterp, K. R., 2162
Wetzel, R. C., 2116
Whipp, B. J., 575
White, C. W., 353, 2224
White, D. P., 618, 1279, 1908
White, F. C., 1226
White, T. P., 660
Whitehead, J., 1162
Whitsett, J. A., 694
Widdicombe, J., 1065
Widdicombe, J. G., 2186
Wild, L., 1126
Wilkerson, J. E., 919
Wilkes, D. L., 1942
Williams, C., 54
Wilson, A. F., 248
Winder, W. W., 654
Winer, H. E., 215
Wise, R. A., 240
Wolkove, N., 436
Wollmer, P., 378
Wong, S., 1882
Wood, J. D., 1192
Woods, J. J., 421, 1153
Workman, J. M., 1369
Wozniak, J. A., 1857
Wright, J. D., 1582

Xi, J. T., 1815

Yamada, Y., 1896, 1903
Yamaguchi, I., 2168
Yarasheski, K. E., 1967
Yeager, J. E., 1337
Yen, R. T., 701
Yost, R. W., 2040
Young, A., 1935
Young, J. C., 523
Young, P. M., 1935
Yu, P.-L., 2230
Yuguchi, Y., 500

Zamel, N., 890, 2144
Zander, R., 449
Zapol, W. M., 1560
Zelis, R., 673
Zin, W. A., 873, 1647
Zouloumian, P., 932
Zuperku, E. J., 1288
Zwillich, C. W., 618